# Curriculum Vitæ Kevin Crowston

School of Information Studies 230 Hinds Hall Syracuse University Syracuse, NY 13244–4100 USA Phone: +1 (315) 443–1676 FAX: +1 (315) 443–5806 crowston@syr.edu/ http://crowston.syr.edu/ ORCID ID: 0000-0003-1996-3600

### **RESEARCH INTERESTS**

# New ways of organizing made possible using information and communications technology.

I approach this question in several ways: empirical studies of coordination-intensive processes in human organizations; theoretical characterizations of coordination problems and alternative methods for managing them; and design and empirical evaluation of new kinds of computer systems to support people working together. Specific topics of interest are virtual organizations particularly Free/Libre Open Source Software development teams and citizen science projects and the impacts of artificial intelligence technologies on work.

### **EDUCATION**

# **Harvard University**

1980–1984 A. B., magna cum laude, June 1984, Applied Mathematics (Computer Science).

# Massachusetts Institute of Technology

1984–1991 **Ph. D.**, February 1991, Management, Sloan School of Management. Major in information technologies; minor in statistics; additional coursework in organizational studies.

Dissertation: *Towards a coordination cookbook: Recipes for multi-agent action*. Case studies and modelling of the engineering change process in three manufacturing organizations, leading to a typology of coordination problems and mechanisms.

### **APPOINTMENTS**

1991 **Lecturer**, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

1991–1996 Assistant Professor, University of Michigan Business School.

1996– Distinguished Professor, School of Information Studies, Syracuse University. Assistant Professor, 1996–2001; Associate Professor with tenure, 2001–2006; Full Professor, 2006–2012.

# **Visiting Positions**

**Visiting Researcher**, London Business School, London, United Kingdom, Summer 1995; Erasmus University, Rotterdam, The Netherlands, Summer 1997, 1998; CeTIM, University of the Federal Armed Forces, Munich, Germany, Summer 1999–2011.

Visiting Lecturer, University of Auckland, Department of Management Science and Information February-June, 2000 Systems. January-Shidler Visiting Scholar, University of Hawai'i, Shidler College of Business, Department of February Information Technology Management. 2008 March-May Visiting Scholar, Stanford University, Department of Management Science and Industrial Engineering, Centre for Work, Technology and Organizations. 2008 September Program Director, United States National Science Foundation, Computer and Information 2012-Science and Engineering Directorate, Information and Intelligent Systems Division, Cyber-Human Systems / Human-Centered Computing Program. December 2014 Visiting Scholar, University of Zürich, Department of Informatics. October-November 2022 March-Visiting Scholar, International Computer Science Institute, Berkeley, California. April 2023

# **RESEARCH GRANTS** (18 grants totalling \$8.9M; \$4.4M weighted by contribution).

Continuously funded by NSF since 2003.

- 1993–1997 **Co-principal investigator** on NSF IRI Grant 92–24093, \$969,993, for "Tools for inventing organizations: toward a handbook of organizational processes" (with Thomas W. Malone, Brian Pentland and Jin-tae Lee).
- 1998–1999 **Co-principal investigator** on NSF IIS Grant 97–32799, \$70,000, for "A multi-method multi-level pilot study of the use of information technology in real estate" (with Rolf Wigand and Steven Sawyer).
- 1998–1999 **Principal investigator** on Grant from iLab, London Business School, £5000 (\$8,367) for "Study of Web buyer's agents".
- 2000–2002 **Co-principal investigator** on NSF IIS Grant 00–00178, \$269,969, for "Towards friction-free work: a multi-method study of the use of information technology in the real estate industry" (with Rolf Wigand and Steven Sawyer).
- 2003–2004 **Principal investigator** on NSF IIS SGER Grant 03–41475, \$12,052, for "Effective work practices for Open Source Software development".
- 2004–2006 **Principal investigator** on NSF IIS Grant 04–14468, \$327,026 for 24 months, for "Effective work practices for Open Source Software development".
- 2004–2006 **Principal investigator** on NSF IIS Grant 04–14482, \$302,685 for 24 months, for "How can document-genre metadata improve information-access for large digital collections?" (with Barbara Kwaśnik).

2005–2008 **Co-principal investigator** on NSF HSD Grant 05–27457, \$684,882 for 36 months, for "Investigating the dynamics of Free/Libre Open Source Software development teams" (with Robert Heckman and Elizabeth Liddy). Additional \$29,488 to support international travel for students.

- 2007–2010 **Co-principal investigator** on NSF CRI Grant 07–08437, \$100,000 for 36 months, for "Data and analysis archive for research on Free and Open Source Software and its development" (with Megan Conklin, Elon University).
- 2008–2011 **International professor** on Regione Puglia Grant PS025 €1,032,000 for 36 months, for "ICT supporting logistic services: a model of organized market (L'OrMalCT)".
- 2009–2011 **Principal investigator** on NSF OCI Grant 09–43049, \$150,000 for 24 months, for "Theory and design of virtual organizations for citizen science".
- 2010–2013 **Principal investigator** on NSF SOCS Grant 09–68470, \$478,858 for 36 months, for "SOCS: Socially intelligent computing to support citizen science". Additional \$15,969 for 2 REU supplements. Replacement PI (2012–2013): June Wang.
- 2011–2014 **Principal investigator** on NSF SOCS Grant 11–11107, \$747,831 for 36 months for "SOCS: Socially intelligent computing for coding of qualitative data" (with Nancy McCracken).
- 2012–2015 Principal investigator on NSF SOCS Grant 12–11071, \$305,099 for 36 months for "Collaborative Research: Focusing Attention to Improve the Performance of Citizen Science Systems: Beautiful Images and Perceptive Observers" (with Arfon Smith, Adler Planetarium). Replacement PI (2012–2015): Carsten Østerlund.
- 2015–2018 Co-Principal investigator on NSF INSPIRE Grant 15–47880, \$999,663 for 36 months for "Teaming Citizen Science with Machine Learning to Deepen LIGO's View of the Cosmos" (with Vassiliki Kalogera, Northwestern; Joshua Smith, Cal State Fullerton; Shane Larson, Northwestern and Laura Trouille, Adler Planetarium). Syracuse subcontract \$294,818.
- 2016-2020 **Principal investigator** on NSF CHS Grant 16–18444, \$499,931 for 36 months plus one year extension for "CHS: Small: Supporting Stigmergic Coordination".
- 2020–2021 **Principal investigator** on NSF FW-HTF-P Proposal, \$130,854 for 12 months for "FW-HTF-P: Planning to study automation and the future of news production (with Keren Henderson, Lydia Chilton & Jeffrey Nickerson).
- 2021–2024 **Co-principal investigator** on NSF HCC Grant 21–06865, \$1,199,478 (Syracuse portion \$511,116) for 36 months, for "Collaborative Research: HCC: Medium: Intelligent support for non-experts to navigate large information spaces" (with Carsten Østerlund, Syracuse University; Corey Jackson, University of Wisconsin; Marissa B. Walker, Christopher Newport University; and Aggelos K. Katsaggelos, Christopher P. Berry, Scott B. Coughlin and Vassiliki Kalogera, Northwestern University).
- 2021–2024 **Co-principal investigator** on NSF FW-HTF Grant 21–29047, \$1,842,650 (Syracuse portion \$721,700) for 36 months, for "Collaborative research: FW-HTF-R: The Future of News Work: Human-Technology Collaboration of Journalistic Research and Narrative Discovery" (with Keren Henderson, Syracuse University; Jeffery Nickerson, Stevens Institute of Technology; and Lydia Chilton and Mark Hansen, Columbia University).

2022–2027 **Senior Personnel** on NSF GCR Grant 22–18974, \$638,422 (Syracuse portion) for 60 months, for "Collaborative Research: GCR: Infection-Resisting Resorbable Scaffolds for Engineering Human Tissue" (PI Matthew Libera, Stevens Institute of Technology; Syracuse PI Shikha Nangia).

2025–2026 **Co-principal investigator** on Sloan Foundation Grant 2025-79202, \$49,999 for 15 months, to pilot two studies on how generative AI use influences skill acquisition and retention among software developers at different levels of expertise (with Michael Fudge, Syracuse University; and Francesco Bolici, University of Cassino and Southern Lazio.

# **EDUCATIONAL, TRAVEL AND ORGANIZATIONAL GRANTS**

- 1998–1999 **Co-principal investigator** on Grant 99VF36L from the Vision Fund, Syracuse University, \$25,000 (plus \$14,925 in matching funds from the School of Information Studies) for "Development of an innovative interdisciplinary web-based course for all master's-level students in the School of Information Studies".
- 2004–2007 **Project director** on IMLS Grant, \$499,727 (plus \$119,488 in matching funds) for 36 months, for "Educating library faculty for the 21st century: The Future Professoriate for Librarianship project".
- **Principal investigator** on NSF HCC Grant 09–29125, \$19,994 for 12 months, for "Travel support for the OSS 2009 Doctoral Consortium".
- **Principal investigator** on NSF HCC Grant 10–05183, \$17,720 for 6 months, for "Travel support for the OSS 2010 Doctoral Consortium".
- 2010–2011 **Principal investigator** on NSF IIS Grant 11–02558, \$24,995 for 12 months for "Workshop: Organizational Communications and Information Systems Doctoral Consortium".
- **Principal investigator** on NSF IIS Grant 16–39136, \$13,272 for 12 months for "Travel Support for the Open Source Systems 2016 Doctoral Consortium".
- **Principal investigator** on NSF IIS Grant 17–13738, \$27,840 for 12 months for **"**WORKSHOP: The iConference 2017 Doctoral Colloquium".
- **Principal investigator** on NSF IIS Grant 18–26897, \$14,389 for 12 months for "WORKSHOP: The iConference 2018 Doctoral Colloquium".
- 2018–2022 **Principal investigator** on NSF IIS Grant 17–45463, \$499,796 for 60 months for "Convergence HTF: A Research Coordination Network to Converge Research on the Socio-Technological Landscape of Work in the Age of Increased Automation" (with Jeffrey Nickerson and Ingrid Erickson).
- 2022–2025 **Senior personnel** on NSF REU Site grant 21–50283, \$437,796 for 36 months for "Broadening Access to Text Analytics for Social Scientists". Principal investigators: Jeffrey M. Stanton & Jeffrey Hemsley.

### **RESEARCH AWARDS**

2019 **Research in Information Science Award**, Association for Information Science & Technology (ASIS&T), for "an outstanding research contribution in the field of information science".

# **PUBLICATIONS**

# **Evidence of Scholarly Impact**

Citations and h-index: 31,759/80 (Google Scholar); 12,195/50 (Scopus)

33 publications with more than 200 citations according to Google Scholar (starred below)

### **Best Publication Awards**

1991	<b>Thesis Prize</b> for best dissertation in Information Systems, 1990–1991, International Centre for Information Technology (ICIT).
1992	Runner-up, <b>Best Thesis Prize</b> , International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS).
2005	Best Visual Presentation Award, OCIS Division, Academy of Management
2012	Best Published Paper in Information Systems, Association for Information Systems
2015	<b>Paul Gray Award for the Most Thought Provoking Paper</b> in Information Systems, Association for Information Systems
2016	<b>Best Published Social Informatics Paper</b> Award, Association for Information Science & Technology

### **Refereed Journal Publications (total: 87)**

Crowston, K., Malone, T. W. & Lin, F. Cognitive science and organizational design: A case study of computer conferencing. *Human Computer Interaction*, 3(1), 59–85, doi: 10.1207/s15327051hci0301 4.

Originally appeared in *Proceedings of the Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work (CSCW '86)* (pp. 43–61). Austin, TX: ACM, 1986.

Reprinted in I. Grief (Ed.) *Computer-supported Cooperative Work: A Book of Readings* (pp. 713–740). San Mateo, CA: **Morgan Kaufmann**, 1988.

\*1994 Malone, T. W. & Crowston, K. The interdisciplinary study of coordination. **ACM Computing Surveys**, 26(1), 87–119, doi: 10.1145/174666.174668.

Reprinted in Olson, G. M, Malone, T. W. & Smith, J. B. (Eds.), *Coordination Theory and Collaboration Technology* (pp. 7–50). Mahwah, NJ: **Lawrence Erlbaum Associates**, 2001.

Reprinted in Malone, T. W., Crowston, K. & Herman, G. (Eds.), *Organizing Business Knowledge: The MIT Process Handbook*. Cambridge, MA: **MIT Press**, 2002.

- 1996 Crowston, K. An approach to evolving novel organizational forms. *Computational and Mathematical Organization Theory*, 2(1), 29–47, doi: 10.1007/BF00125762.
- \*1997 Crowston, K. A coordination theory approach to organizational process design. *Organization Science*, 8(2), 157–175, doi: 10.1287/orsc.8.2.157.
- \*1998 Crowston, K. & Kammerer, E. E. Coordination and collective mind in software requirements analysis. *IBM Systems Journal*, 37(2), 227–245, doi: 10.1147/sj.372.0227.

\*1999 Malone, T. W., Crowston, K., Lee, J., Pentland, B., Dellarocas, C., Wyner, G., Quimby, J., Osborne, C., Bernstein, A., Herman, G., Klein, M. & O'Donnell, E. Tools for inventing organizations: Toward a handbook of organizational processes. *Management Science*, 45(3), 425–443. doi: 10.1287/mnsc.45.3.425.

- Reprinted in Malone, T. W., Crowston, K. & Herman, G. (Eds.), *Organizing Business Knowledge: The MIT Process Handbook*. Cambridge, MA: **MIT Press**, 2003.
- Reprinted in Malone, T. W., Laubacher, R. & Scott Morton, M. S. (Eds.). *Inventing the Organizations of the 21st Century*. Cambridge, MA: **MIT Press**, 2003.
- Crowston, K. & Wigand, R. Real estate war in cyberspace: An emerging electronic market? *International Journal of Electronic Markets*, 9(1–2), 1–8. Available from http://surface.syr.edu/ischool\_other/6/.
- \*2000 Crowston, K. & Williams, M. Reproduced and emergent genres of communication on the World-Wide Web. *The Information Society*, *16*(3), 201–215, doi: 10.1080/01972240050133652.
- Crowston, K., Sawyer, S. & Wigand, R. Investigating the interplay between structure and information and communications technology in the real estate industry. *Information, Technology & People*, *14*(2), 163–183. (This paper received a "Highly commended award".) doi: 10.1108/09593840110695749.
- 2001 Crowston, K. & MacInnes, I. The effects of market-enabling Internet agents on competition and prices. *Journal of Electronic Commerce Research*, 2(1). Available from: http://surface.syr.edu/istpub/81/.
- \*2002 Crowston, K. & Scozzi, B. Open source software projects as virtual organizations: Competency rallying for software development. *IEE Proceedings Software*, 149(1), 3–17, doi: 10.1049/ipsen:20020197.
- Watson-Manheim, M.-B., Chudoba, K. M. & Crowston, K. Discontinuities and continuities: A new way to understand virtual work. *Information, Technology and People*, *15*(3), 191–209, doi: 10.1108/09593840210444746.
- Sawyer, S., Crowston, K., Wigand, R. & Allbritton, M. The social embeddedness of transactions: Evidence from the residential real estate industry. *The Information Society*, *19*(2), 135–154, doi: 10.1080/01972240309460.
- 2003 Crowston, K. The evolution of high-reliability coordination mechanisms for collision avoidance. *The Journal of Information Technology Theory and Application (JITTA*), 5(3), 1–29. Available from: https://aisel-aisnet-org.libezproxy2.syr.edu/jitta/vol5/iss3/5.
- \*2004 Myers, M. D. & Crowston, K. Will real estate agents survive? The transformation of the real estate industry by information technology, *University of Auckland Business Review*, 6(1), 1–13. Available from: http://www.uabr.auckland.ac.nz/files/articles/Volume6/v6i1-myers-crowston.pdf.
- \*2004 Crowston, K. & Myers, M. D. Information technology and the transformation of industries: Three research perspectives. *Journal of Strategic Information Systems*, 13(1), 5–28, doi: 10.1016/j.jsis.2004.02.001.

\*2005 Crowston, K. & Howison, J. The social structure of Free and Open Source software development. *First Monday* 10(2), February. doi: 10.5210/fm.v10i2.1207 Reprinted in *First Monday*, Special issue #2: Open Source.

- \*2005 Scozzi, B., Garavelli, C. & Crowston, K. Methods for modeling and supporting innovation processes in SMEs. *European Journal of Innovation Management*, 8(1), 120–137, doi: 10.1108/14601060510578619.
- Sawyer, S., Wigand, R. & Crowston, K. Redefining access: Uses and roles of information and communication technologies in the US residential real estate industry from 1995 to 2005. **Journal of Information Technology**, 20(4), 213–223, doi: 10.1057/palgrave.jit.2000049.
- \*2006 Crowston, K., Howison, J. & Annabi, H. Information systems success in free and open source software development: Theory and measures. *Software Process—Improvement and Practice* (*SPIP*), 11(2), 123–148, doi: 10.1002/spip.259.
- \*2006 Howison, J., Conklin, M. & Crowston, K. FLOSSmole: A collaborative repository for FLOSS research data and analyses. *International Journal of Information Technology and Web Engineering (IJITWE)*, 1(3), 17–26, doi: 10.4018/jitwe.2006070102.

Reprinted in Tiako, P. F. (Ed.) *Software Applications: Concepts, Methodologies, Tools, and Applications* (pp. 85–94). Hershey, PA: **IGI Global**, 2009.

Reprinted in Alkhatib, G. I. & Rine, D. C. (Eds.), *Integrated Approaches in Information Technology and Web Engineering: Advancing Organizational Knowledge Sharing* (pp. 18–27). Hershey, PA: **IGI Global**, 2010, doi: 10.4018/978–1–60566–418–7.ch002.

- \*2006 Crowston, K. & Howison, J. Hierarchy and centralization in Free and Open Source Software team communications. *Knowledge, Technology & Policy*. *18*(4), 65–85, doi: 10.1007/s12130–006–1004–8.
- 2006 Massad, N., Heckman, R. & Crowston, K. Customer satisfaction with electronic service encounters. *International Journal of Electronic Commerce*, *10*(4), 73–104, doi: 10.2753/JEC1086–4415100403.
- \*2007 Crowston, K., Li, Q., Wei, K., Eseryel, U. Y. & Howison, J. Self-organization of teams for free/libre open source software development. *Information & Software Technology*, 49(6), 564–575, doi: 10.1016/j.infsof.2007.02.004.
- 2007 Crowston, K., Howison, J., Masango, C. & Eseryel, U. Y. The role of face-to-face meetings in technology-supported self-organizing distributed teams. *IEEE Transactions on Professional Communications*, 50(3), 185–203, doi: 10.1109/TPC.2007.902654.
- 2008 Crowston, K. & Scozzi, B. Bug fixing practices within Free/Libre Open Source software development teams. *Journal of Database Management*, Special Issue on Open Source Software, 19(2), 1–30. doi: 10.4018/jdm.2008040101

Reprinted in Erickson, J. (Ed.) *Database Technologies: Concepts, Methodologies, Tools, and Applications* (pp. 797–828). Hershey, PA: **IGI Global**, 2009.

Reprinted in Tiako, P. F. (Ed.) *Software Applications: Concepts, Methodologies, Tools, and Applications* (pp. 1079–1110). Hershey, PA: **IGI Global**, 2009.

Reprinted in Siau, K. & Erickson, J. (Eds.), *Principle Advancements in Database Management Technologies: New Applications and Frameworks* (pp. 51–81). Hershey, PA: **IGI Global**, 2010.

- 2008 Katzy, B. & Crowston, K. Competency rallying for technical innovation: The case of the Virtuelle Fabrik. *Technovation*, 28(10), 679–692, doi: 10.1016/j.technovation.2007.11.003.
- Wiggins, A. & Crowston, K. Developing a conceptual model of virtual organizations for citizen science (Research note). *International Journal of Organizational Design & Engineering,* 1(1/2), 148–162, doi: 10.1504/IJODE.2010.035191.
- 2011 Chudoba, K. M. Watson-Manheim, M. B., Crowston, K. & Lee, C. S. ICT-supported meetings in practice. *Journal of Organizational & End User Computing*, 23(2), doi: 10.4018/joeuc.2011040102.
  - Reprinted in Dwivedi, A. & Clarke, S. (Eds.), *Innovative Strategies and Approaches for End-User Computing Advancements* (pp. 192–214), Hershey, PA: **IGI Global**, 2013.
- \*2011 Howison, J., Wiggins, A. & Crowston, K. Validity issues in the use of social network analysis for the study of online communities. *Journal of the Association for Information Systems (JAIS*) 12(12), 323–346. doi: 10.17705/1jais.00282
- \*2012 Watson-Manheim, M. B., Chudoba, K. & Crowston, K. Perceived discontinuities and constructed continuities in virtual work, *Information Systems Journal*, 22(1), 29–52, doi: 10.1111/j.1365–2575.2011.00371.x. This paper was one of five named as **Best Published Paper in Information Systems** for 2012.
- \*2012 Crowston, K., Wei, K., Howison, J. & Wiggins, A. Free/Libre Open Source Software: What we know and what we do not know. *ACM Computing Surveys*, 44(2). article 7, doi: 10.1145/2089125.2089127
- \*2012 Newman, G., Wiggins, A., Crall, A., Graham, E., Newman, S. & Crowston, K. Citizen science futures: Emerging technologies and shifting paradigms. *Frontiers in Ecology & the Environment*, 10(6), 298–304. doi: 10.1890/110294
- \*2012 Crowston, K., Allen, E. E. & Heckman, R. Using natural language processing for qualitative data analysis. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology*, 15(6), 523–543. doi: 10.1080/13645579.2011.625764
- 2013 Crowston, K., Jullien N. & Ortega F. Sustainability of open collaborative communities:
  Analyzing recruitment efficiency. *Technology Innovation Management Review*. January, 20–26. doi: 10.22215/timreview/646
- \*2014 Howison, J. & Crowston K. Collaboration through open superposition: A theory of the open source way. *MIS Quarterly*, 38(1), 29–50. doi: 10.25300/misq/2014/38.1.02
- Sawyer, S., Crowston, K. & Wigand R. Digital assemblages: Evidence and theorizing from the computerization of the U.S. residential real estate industry. *New Technology, Work & Employment*, 29(1), 40–56. doi: 10.1111/ntwe.12020
- Wei, K., Crowston, K. & Li, N. Group maintenance in technology-supported distributed teams. *Information & Management*, 51(3), 297–309. doi: 10.1016/j.im.2014.02.001

Wiggins, A. & Crowston, K. Surveying the citizen science landscape. *First Monday*, 26(1). doi: 10.5210/fm.v20i1.5520

- 2015 Crowston, K., Specht A., Hoover C., Chudoba K. M. & Watson-Manheim M. B. Perceived discontinuities and continuities in transdisciplinary scientific working groups. *Science of the Total Environment*, 534, 159–172. doi: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2015.04.121
- Crowston, K., Sawyer, S. & Wigand, R. Social networks and the success of market intermediaries: Evidence from the US residential real estate industry. *The Information Society*, 31(5), 361–378. doi: 10.1080/01972243.2015.1041665. (This paper won the award for **Best Published Social Informatics Paper** of 2015.)
- 2015 Crowston, K. "Personas" to support development of cyberinfrastructure for scientific data sharing. *Journal of eScience Librarianship*, 4(2), e1082. doi: 10.7191/jeslib.2015.1082.
- Niederman, F., Crowston, K., Koch, H., Krcmar, H., Powell, P. & Swanson, E. B. Assessing IS research impact. *Communications of the Association for Information Systems (CAIS)*, 36(1), 7. doi: 10.17705/1CAIS.03607. (Winner of the Paul Gray Award for the Most Thought Provoking Paper in 2015.)
- Bolici, F., Howison, J. & Crowston, K. Stigmergic coordination in FLOSS development teams: Integrating explicit and implicit mechanisms. *Cognitive Systems Research*, 38, 14–22. doi: 10.1016/j.cogsys.2015.12.003. (This paper was one of the most downloaded articles from the journal in 2016.)
- 2016 Katzy, B., Crowston, K. & Sung, G. Alignment of IS and business strategies for interorganisational networks: The case of ARC Transistance. *European Journal of Information Systems*, 25(6), 553–568. doi: 10.1057/ejis.2016.9
- 2017 Prestopnik, N. R., Crowston, K. & Wang, J. Gamers, citizen scientists, and data: Exploring participant contributions in two games with a purpose. *Computers in Human Behaviour*, 68, 254–268. doi: 10.1016/j.chb.2016.11.035
- \*2017 Zevin, M., Coughlin, S., Bahaadini, S., Besler, E., Rohani, N., Allen, S., Cabero, M., Crowston, K., Katsaggelos, A., Larson, S., Lee, T., Lintott, C., Littenberg, T., Lundgren, A., Østerlund, C., Smith, J., Trouille, L. & Kalogera, V. Gravity Spy: Integrating Advanced LIGO detector characterization, machine learning and citizen science. *Classical & Quantum Gravity*. 34(6), 1–22. doi: 10.1088/1361-6382/aa5cea
- Wei, K., Crowston, K., Eseryel, U. Y. & Heckman, R. Roles and politeness behavior in community-based Free/Libre Open Source Software development. *Information & Management*. 54(5), 573–582, doi: 10.1016/j.im.2016.11.006
- Jarrahi, M. H., Crowston, K., Bondar, K. & Katzy, B. A pragmatic approach to managing enterprise IT infrastructures in the era of consumerization and individualization of IT. *International Journal of Information Management*. 37(6), 566–575. doi: 10.1016/j.ijinfomgt.2017.05.016
- 2017 Crowston, K. & Shamshurin, I. Core-periphery communication and the success of Free/Libre Open Source Software projects. *Journal of Internet Services & Applications (JISA)*, Thematic Series on FOSS Development, 8(10). doi: 10.1186/s13174-017-0061-4

Qin, J., Crowston, K. & Kirkland, A. Pursuing best performance in research data management by using the capability maturity model and rubrics. *Journal of eScience Librarianship*, 6(2), e1113. doi: 10.7191/jeslib.2017.1113

- 2017 Curty, R. G., Crowston, K., Specht, A., Grant, B. & Walton, E. D. Attitudes and norms affecting scientists' data reuse. *PLoS ONE*, 12(12): e0189288 doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0189288.
- 2018 Crowston, K. & Fagnot, I. Stages of motivation for contributing user-generated content: A theory and empirical test. *International Journal of Human-Computer Studies*, 109, 89–101. doi: 10.1016/j.ijhcs.2017.08.005
- Lee, T. K., Crowston, K., Harandi, M., Østerlund, C. & Miller, G. Appealing to different motivations in a message to recruit citizen scientists: Results of a field experiment. *Journal of Science Communication*, 17(1), A02. doi: 10.22323/2.17010202
- Jackson, C. B., Crowston, K., Østerlund, C. & Harandi, M. Folksonomies to support coordination and coordination of folksonomies. *Computer Supported Cooperative Work*, 27(3–6), 647–678. doi: 10.1007/s10606-018-9327-z. Honourable mention for ASIS& T SIG SI Social Informatics Best Paper Award.
- Jackson, C. B., Crowston, K. & Østerlund, C. Did they login? Patterns of anonymous contributions to online communities. *Proceedings of the ACM on Human-Computer Interaction*, 1(CSCW). doi: 10.1145/3274346. Presented at the *ACM Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work & Social Computing (CSCW 2018)*, Jersey City, NJ, 4–7 November.
- Crowston, K., Saltz, J., Rezgui, A., Hegde, Y. & You, S. Socio-technical affordances for stigmergic coordination implemented in MIDST, a tool for data-science teams. *Proceedings of the ACM on Human-Computer Interaction*, 3(CSCW), 117. doi: 10.1145/3359219. Presented at the *ACM Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work & Social Computing (CSCW)*, Austin, TX, 9–13 November.
- Østerlund, C. & Crowston, K. Documentation and access to knowledge in online communities: Know your audience and write appropriately? *Journal of the Association for Information Science & Technology (JASIST)*, 70(6), 619–633. doi: 10.1002/asi.24152. Honourable mention for ASIS&T SIG Social Informatics Best Paper Award.
- 2019 Crowston, K., Mitchell, E. M. & Østerlund, C. Coordinating advanced crowd work: Extending citizen science. *Citizen Science: Theory & Practice*, 4(1), 1–12. doi: 10.5334/cstp.166
- Coughlin, S., Bahaadini, S., Rohani, N., Zevin, M., Patane, O., Harandi, M., Jackson, C., Noroozi, V., Allen, S., Areeda, J., Coughlin, M., Ruiz, P., Berry, C. P. L., Crowston, K., Katsaggelos, A. K., Lundgren, A., Østerlund, C., Smith, J. R., Trouille L. & Kalogera, V. Classifying the unknown: Discovering novel gravitational-wave detector glitches using similarity learning. *Physical Review D*, 99(8), 082002. doi: 10.1103/PhysRevD.99.082002
- Jackson, C., Østerlund, C., Crowston, K., Harandi, M., Allen, S., Bahaadini, S., Coughlin, S., Kalogera, V., Katsaggelos, A., Larson, S., Rohani, N., Smith, J., Trouille, L. & Zevin, M. Scaffolding training with machine learning: An experiment on participant learning in an on-line production community. *Computers in Human Behaviour*, 105, 106198. doi: 10.1016/j.chb.2019.106198

Østerlund, C., Crowston, K. & Jackson, C. Building an apparatus: Refractive, reflective and diffractive readings of trace data. *Journal of the Association for Information Systems (JAIS*), 21(1), article 10. doi: 10.17705/1jais.00590

- Crowston, K., Østerlund, C., Lee, T. Kyoung, Jackson, C. B., Harandi, M., Allen, S., Bahaadini, S., Coughlin, S., Katsaggelos, A., Larson, S., Rohani, N., Smith, J., Trouille, L. & Zevin, M. Knowledge tracing to model learning in online citizen science projects. *IEEE Transactions on Learning Technologies (TLT)*. 13(1), 123–134. doi: 10.1109/TLT.2019.2936480
- Eseryel, U. Y., Wei, K. & Crowston, K. Decision-making processes in community-based Free/libre Open Source Software development teams with internal governance: An extension to decision-making theory. *Communication of the AIS (CAIS)*, 46. doi: 10.17705/1CAIS.04620
- Jackson, C. B., Østerlund, C., Crowston, K., Harandi, M. & Trouille, L. Shifting forms of presence: Volunteer learning in online citizen science. *Proceedings of the ACM on Human-Computer Interaction*, 4(CSCW), 36. doi: 10.1145/3392841. Presented at the *ACM Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work & Social Computing (CSCW)*, Virtual, 17–21 Oct. Honourable mention.
- Saltz, J., Heckman, R., Hegde, Y. & Crowston, K. MIDST: An enhanced development environment that improves the maintainability of a data science analysis. *International Journal of Information Systems & Project Management*, 8(3), Article 2. doi: 10.12821/ijispm080301
- 2020 Choudhury, P., Crowston, K., Dahlander, L., Minervini, M. S., & Raghuram, S. GitLab: Work where you want, when you want. *Journal of Organizational Design*, 9(1), 23. doi: 10.1186/s41469-020-00087-8
- Crowston, K., Saltz, J., Sitaula, N. & Hegde, Y. Evaluating MIDST, a system to support stigmergic team coordination. *Proceedings of the ACM on Human-Computer Interaction*, 5(CSCW), Article 36. doi: 10.1145/3449110. Presented at the *ACM Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work & Social Computing (CSCW)*, Virtual.
- Eseryel, U. Y., Crowston, K. & Heckman, R. Functional and visionary leadership in self-managing virtual teams. *Group & Organization Management*, 46(2), 424–460. doi: 10.1177/1059601120955034
- Sandusky, R. J., Allard, S., Baird, L., Cannon, L., Crowston, K., Forrester, A., Grant, B., Hu, R., Olendorf, R., Pollock, D., Specht, A., Tenopir, C. & Volentine, R. Assessment, usability, and sociocultural impacts of DataONE: A global research data cyberinfrastructure initiative. *International Journal of Digital Curation*, 16(1). doi: 10.2218/ijdc.v16i1.678
- Wei, K., Eseryel, U. Y. & Crowston, K. Participation in community-based free/libre open source software development tasks: The impact of task characteristics. *Internet Research*, 31(4), 1177–1202. doi: 10.1108/INTR-03-2020-0112
- Soni, S., Berry, C. P. L., Coughlin, S. B., Harandi, M., Jackson, C. B., Crowston, K., Østerlund, C., Patane, O., Katsaggelos, A. K., Trouille, L., Baranowski, V.-G., Domainko, W. F., Kaminski, K., Lobato Rodriguez, M. A., Marciniak, U., Nauta, P., Niklasch, G., Rote, R. R., Téglás, B., Unsworth, C. & Zhang, C. Discovering features in gravitational-wave data through detector characterization, citizen science and machine learning. *Classical and Quantum Gravity*, 38(19). doi: 10.1088/1361-6382/ac1ccb

Specht, A. & Crowston, K. Interdisciplinary collaboration from diverse science teams can produce significant outcomes. *PLoS ONE*, 17(11), e0278043. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0278043

- Glanzer, J., Banagiri, S., Coughlin, S.B., Soni, S., Zevin, M., Berry, C.P.L., Patane, O., Bahaadini, S., Rohani, N., Crowston, K., Østerlund, C. Data quality up to the third observing run of Advanced LIGO: Gravity Spy glitch classifications. *Classical and Quantum Gravity*, 40(6). doi: 10.1088/1361-6382/acb633.
- Borycz, J., Olendorf, R., Specht, A., Grant, B., Crowston, K., Tenopir, C., Allard, S., Rice, N., Hu, R. & Sandusk, R. Perceived benefits of open data are improving but scientists still lack resources, skills, and rewards. *Humanities and Social Sciences Communications*, 10, 339. doi: 10.1057/s41599-023-01831-7
- Dolata, M. & Crowston, K. Making sense of Al systems development. *IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering*, 50(1), 123–140. doi: 10.1109/TSE.2023.3338857
- Zevin, M., Jackson, C., Doctor, Z., Wu, Y., Østerlund, C., Johnson, L. C., Berry, C., Crowston, K., Coughlin, S., Kalogera, V., Banagiri, S., Davis, D., Glanzer, J., Hao, R., Katsaggelos, A., Patane, O., Sanchez, J., Smith, J., Soni, S., Trouille, L. & Walker, M. Gravity Spy: Lessons learned and a path forward. *European Physical Journal Plus*. 139, 100. doi: 10.1140/epjp/s13360-023-04795-4
- Ocal, A. & Crowston, K. Framing and feelings on social media: The futures of work and intelligent machines. *Information, Technology & People*. 37(7), 2462-2488. doi: 10.1108/ITP-01-2023-0049
- Crowston, K., Henderson, K., Lua, K. L. & Raheja, R. Implications for hybrid newswork from the work-from-home activities of local US television journalists during COVID. *Journalism Practice*. doi: 10.1080/17512786.2024.2344643
- Østerlund, C., Crowston, K., Jackson, C. B., Wu, Y., Smith, A. O., & Katsaggelos, A. K. Supporting and augmenting human and machine learning in citizen science: Lessons from Gravity Spy. Citizen Science: Theory And Practice, 9(1): 42, 1–14. doi: 10.5334/cstp.738
- 2025 Crowston, K. & Bolici, F. Deskilling and up-skilling with generative AI systems. *Information Research* an *International Electronic Journal*, 30(iConf), 1009–1023. doi: 10.47989/ir30iConf47143. Presented at the *iConference*. Virtual, 11–14 March.
- Jackson, C., Østerlund, C., Vamsi, A., Smith, A. O. & Crowston, K. Leveling up or dropping out: Searching for learning routines in crowdsourced environments. *Proceedings of the ACM on Human-Computer Interaction*, 9(7) article CSCW308. doi: 10.1145/3757489. Presented at the ACM Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work & Social Computing (CSCW), Bergen, Norway, 18–22 October.
- Wu, Y., Zevin, M., Berry, C. P. L., Crowston, K., Østerlund, C., Doctor, Z., Banagiri, S., Jackson, C. B., Kalogera, V., & Katsaggelos, A. K. Advancing glitch classification in Gravity Spy: Multiview fusion with attention-based machine learning for Advanced LIGO's fourth observing run. *Classical and Quantum Gravity*, 42(16). doi: 10.1088/1361-6382/adf58b

In press Grote, G., Parker, S., & Crowston, K. Taming artificial intelligence: A theory of control-accountability alignment among Al developers and users. *Academy of Management Review*. doi: 10.5465/amr.2023.0117

- *In press* Jastrzebski, S., Henderson, K., McKinnon-Crowley, J. & Crowston, K. Boundaries of data journalism in U.S. public radio newsrooms. *Journalism*. doi: 10.1177/14648849251324894
- In press Liang, Q., Crowston, K. & Gou, J. How to come up with AI use-cases? —An idea generation technique based on analysis of shadow IT usage. *Information System Frontiers*. doi: 10.1007/s10796-025-10676-1

## **Highly-Selective Conference Proceedings (total: 20)**

- 1986 Crowston, K. & Treacy, M. E. Assessing the impact of information technology on enterprise level performance. *Sixth International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS 1986)* (pp. 299–310). Indianapolis, IN, USA. Available from: https://aisel.aisnet.org/icis1986/35.
- Mackay, W. E., Malone, T. W., Crowston, K., Rao, R., Rosenblitt, D. & Card, S. K. How do experienced Information Lens users use rules? In *Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (SIGCHI 1989)* (pp. 211–216). Austin, TX, USA. (Proceedings reprinted as *ACM SIGCHI Bulletin*, Volume 20, Issue SI.) doi: 10.1145/67449.67491.
- \*1990 Malone, T. W. & Crowston K. What is coordination theory and how can it help design cooperative work systems? *Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work (CSCW* **1990**) (pp. 357–370). Los Angeles, CA, USA: ACM. doi: 10.1145/99332.99367.
  - Reprinted in D. Marca & G. Bock. (Eds.), *Groupware: Software for Computer-Supported Cooperative Work* (pp. 100–115). Washington: IEEE Press, 1992.
- 1996 Crowston, K. Market-enabling Internet agents. *International Conference on Information Systems* (*ICIS* 1996), Columbus, OH, USA, December. Available from: http://aisel.aisnet.org/icis1996/27/
- \*2003 Crowston, K., Annabi, H. & Howison, J. Defining Open Source Software project success. International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS 2003), Seattle, WA, USA, December. doi: 10.1287/mnsc.1060.0550
- 2005 Crowston, K., Wei, K., Li, Q., Eseryel, U. Y. & Howison, J. Coordination of Free/Libre Open Source Software development. *International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS 2005)*, Las Vegas, NV, USA, December. doi: 10.1145/1029997.1030003
- Heckman, R., Crowston, K., Li, Q., Allen, E., Eseryel, U. Y., Howison, J. & Wei, K. Emergent decision-making practices in technology-supported self-organizing distributed teams. *International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS 2006)*, Milwaukee, WI, 10–13 December. Available from: http://aisel.aisnet.org/icis2006/43/
- Annabi, H., Crowston, K. & Heckman, R. Depicting what really matters: Using episodes to study latent phenomenon. *International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS 2008)*, Paris, France, 14–17 December. Available from http://aisel.aisnet.org/icis2008/183/.

Li, Q., Heckman, R., Allen, E., Crowston, K., Eseryel, U. Y. & Howison, J. Decision-making paths in self-organizing distributed teams. *International Conference on Information Systems* (*ICIS 2008*), Paris, France, 14–17 December. Available from http://aisel.aisnet.org/icis2008/99/

- Wei, K. & Crowston, K. The impact of national culture on knowledge sharing in global virtual collaboration. *International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS 2010)*, St. Louis, MO, USA, 12–15 December. Available from http://aisel.aisnet.org/icis2010 submissions/137
- Østerlund, C. & Crowston, K. Boundary-spanning documents in online communities (Research in progress). *International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS 2011)*, Shanghai, China, 4–7 December. Available from: http://aisel.aisnet.org/icis2011/proceedings/onlinecommunity/6/
- 2012 Prestopnik, N. R. & Crowston, K. Purposeful gaming and socio-computational systems: A citizen science design case. *International Conference on Supporting Group Work (Group 2012)*, Sanibel Island, FL, 27–31 October. doi: 10.1145/2389176.2389188
- Loebecke, C. & Crowston, K. Knowledge portals: Components, functionalities and deployment challenges. *International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS 2012*), Orlando, FL, 16–19 December. Available from: http://aisel.aisnet.org/icis2012/proceedings/KnowledgeManagement/6/
- Mugar, G., Østerlund C., Hassman K. D. V., Crowston K. & Jackson C. B. Planet Hunters and Seafloor Explorers: Legitimate peripheral participation through practice proxies in online citizen science. Computer Supported Cooperative Work & Social Computing (CSCW 2014), Baltimore, MD, 15–19 February. doi: 10.1145/2531602.2531721
- Jackson, C., Østerlund, C., Maidel, V., Mugar, G. & Crowston, K. Which way did they go? Newcomer movement through the Zooniverse. *Computer Supported Cooperative Work & Social Computing (CSCW 2016)*, San Francisco, CA, 27 February–2 March. doi: 10.1145/2818048.2835197
- Crowston, K., Jackson, C., Østerlund, C. & Mugar, G. "Guess what! You're the first to see this event": Increasing contribution to online production communities. *Proceedings of the International Conference on Supporting Group Work (Group 2016)*. Sanibel Island, FL, 12–16 October. doi: 10.1145/2957276.2957284
- Jackson, C. B., Østerlund, C., Harandi, M., Kharwar, D. & Crowston, K. Linguistic adoption in online citizen science: A structurational perspective. *International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS)*. Munich, Germany, 15–18 December. Available from: https://aisel.aisnet.org/icis2019/crowds\_social/crowds\_social/28/
- Dolata, M., Crowston, K. & Schwabe, G. Project archetypes: A blessing and a curse for Al development. *International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS)*. Copenhagen, Denmark, 9–14 December. Available from: https://aisel.aisnet.org/icis2022/is\_design/is\_design/6
- Petridis, S., Diakopoulos, N., Crowston, K., Hansen, M., Henderson, K., Jastrzebski, S., Nickerson, J. V. & Chilton, L. B. AngleKindling: Supporting journalistic angle ideation with large language models. *ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI)*. Hamburg, Germany, 23–28 April. doi: 10.1145/3544548.3580907
- Wang, S., Menon, S., Long, T., Henderson, K., Li, D., Crowston, K., Hansen, M., Nickerson, J. & Chilton, L. ReelFramer: Human-Al collaboration for news-to-video translation. *ACM Conference*

on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI). Honolulu, HI, 11–16 May. doi: 10.1145/3613904.3642868

# **Refereed Conference Proceedings (total: 70)**

- 1997 Crowston, K. & Williams, M. Reproduced and emergent genres of communication on the World-Wide Web. *Hawaii International Conference on Systems Science (HICSS-30)*, Maui, HI, USA, January. doi: 10.1080/01972240050133652
- Chen, H. & Crowston, K. Comparative diffusion of the telephone and the World-wide Web: An analysis of rates of adoption. In S. Lobodzinski & I. Tomek (Eds.), *WebNet '97—World Conference of the WWW, Internet & Intranet* (pp 110–115). Toronto, Canada: Association for the Advancement of Computing in Education. Available from http://crowston.syr.edu/sites/crowston.syr.edu/files/webnet97.html
- Crowston, K. Price behaviour in a market with Internet buyer's agents (Research in progress paper). *International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS 1998)*, Atlanta, GA, USA, December 14–17. Available from: http://portal.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=353071.353221.
- 1999 Crowston, K. & Williams, M. The effects of linking on genres of web documents. *Hawaii International Conference on Systems Science* (*HICSS*–32). Wailea, HI, USA, January. doi: 10.1109/HICSS.1999.772648
- 2000 Crowston, K. Process as theory in information systems research. *IFIP WG8.2 International Working Conference* (pp. 149–164), June 9–11, 2000. Arlborg, Denmark: Kluwer Academic. doi: 10.1007/978-0-387-35505-4\_10
  - Reprinted in Malone, T. W., Crowston, K. & Herman, G. (Eds.), *Organizing Business Knowledge: The MIT Process Handbook* (pp. 177–190). Cambridge, MA: **MIT Press**, 2003.
- Sawyer, S., Crowston, K., Allbritton, M. & Wigand, R. How do information and communication technologies reshape work? Evidence from the residential real estate industry (Research-in-progress paper). *International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS 2000*), Brisbane, Australia, December 10–13. Nominated for best paper in *Advances in Organizational and Social Informatics* track. Available from: http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=359640.359914.
- Roussinov, D., Crowston, K., Nilan, M., Kwaśnik, B., Liu, X. & Cai, J. Genre Based Navigation on the Web. *Hawaii International Conference on Systems Science (HICSS-34)*. Wailea, HI, USA January. doi: 10.1109/HICSS.2001.926478
- Wigand, R., Allbritton, M., Crowston, K. & Sawyer, S. Information and communication technologies in the real estate industry: Results of a pilot survey. *European Conference on Information Systems (ECIS 2001)*, Bled, Slovenia, 27–29 June. doi: 10.1108/09593840110695749
- 2002 Watson-Manheim, M. B., Crowston, K. & Chudoba, K. M. A new perspective on "virtual": Analyzing discontinuities in the work environment. *Hawai'i International Conference on Systems Science* (*HICSS-35*). Waikoloa, HI, USA, January. doi: 10.1109/HICSS.2002.994446
- 2003 Massad, N. & Crowston, K. Using the service encounter model to enhance our understanding of business-to-consumer transactions in an electronic environment. *Bled eCommerce Conference*,

Bled, Slovenia, 9–11 June. Available from http://crowston.syr.edu/sites/crowston.syr.edu/files/15Massad\_0.pdf

- Scozzi, B., Garavelli, C. & Crowston, K. Methods for modeling and supporting innovation processes in SMEs. *International Product Development Management Conference (IPDMC*). Brussels, Belgium, 10–11 June. doi: 10.1108/14601060510578619
- 2004 Kwaśnik , B. H. & Crowston, K. A framework for creating a facetted classification for genres: Addressing issues of multidimensionality. *Hawaii International Conference on Systems Science* (*HICSS-37*). Waikoloa, HI, USA, January. doi: 10.1109/HICSS.2004.1265268
- Sawyer, S. & Crowston, K. Information systems in organizations and society: Speculating on the next 25 years of research. *IFIP WG 8.2 Conference* on "Relevant Theory and Informed Practice: Looking Forward from a 20-year Perspective on IS Research", Manchester, UK, July. doi: 10.1007/1–4020–8095–6\_3
- 2005 Crowston, K., Annabi, H., Howison, J. & Masango, C. Effective work practices for FLOSS development: A model and propositions. *Hawai'i International Conference on System Science* (*HICSS-38*). Waikoloa, HI, USA, January. doi: 10.1109/HICSS.2005.222
- \*2006 Crowston, K., Wei, K., Li, Q. & Howison, J. Core and periphery in Free/Libre and Open Source software team communications. *Hawai'i International Conference on System Science (HICSS*—39). Wailea, HI, USA, January. doi: 10.1109/HICSS.2006.101
- Howison, J., Inoue, K. & Crowston, K. Social dynamics of free and open source team communications. *IFIP International Conference on Open Source Software (OSS 2006)* (pp. 319–330), Lake Como, Italy, 8–9 June. Runner-up for best paper award. doi: 10.1007/0–387–34226–5\_32
- Annabi, H., Crowston, K. & Heckman, R. From individual contribution to group learning: the early years of Apache Web Server. *IFIP International Conference on Open Source Software* (**OSS 2006**), Lake Como, Italy, 8–9 June. doi: 10.1007/0–387–34226–5\_8
- 2006 Crowston, K. & Scozzi, B. The role of mental models in FLOSS development work practices. *IFIP International Conference on Open Source Software (OSS 2006)* (pp. 91–97), Lake Como, Italy, 8–9 June. doi: 10.1007/0–387–34226–5\_9
- Heckman, R., Crowston, K., Eseryel, U. Y., Howison, J., Allen, E. & Li, Q. Emergent decision-making practices in Free/Libre Open Source Software (FLOSS) development teams. *IFIP International Conference on Open Source Software* (*OSS 2007*), Limerick, Ireland, 10–14 June. doi: 10.1007/978–0–387–72486–7\_6
- Heckman, R., Crowston, K. & Misiolek, N. A structurational perspective on leadership in virtual teams. In Crowston, K. & Sieber, S. (Eds.), *IFIP Working Group 8.2 Working Conference on Virtuality & Virtualness*, Portland, OR, 29–31 July. doi: 10.1007/978–0–387–73025–7\_12
- 2007 Katzy, B & Crowston, K. Competency rallying processes in virtual organizations. *IFIP Working Group 8.2 Working Conference on Virtuality & Virtualness*, Portland, OR, 29–31 July. doi: 10.1007/978–0–387–73025–7\_7

2008	Scozzi, B., Crowston, K., Eseryel, U. Y. & Li, Q. Shared mental models among open source software developers. <i>Hawai'i International Conference on System Science (HICSS-41)</i> . Waikoloa, HI, USA, 7–10 January. doi: 10.1109/HICSS.2008.391
2008	Howison, J., Crowston, K. & Wiggins, A. eSocial Science for Free/Libre Open Source Software researchers. <i>International Conference on e-Social Science</i> , Manchester, UK, 18–20 June. Available from http://sprouts.aisnet.org/456/1/NCeSS2008CrowstonHowisonWiggins.pdf
2008	Scialdone, M. J., Li, N., Howison, J., Crowston, K. & Heckman, R. Group maintenance in technology-supported distributed teams. In <i>Academy of Management Best Papers Proceedings</i> , Anaheim, CA, 9–13 August. Available from http://sprouts.aisnet.org/8–8/
2008	Crowston, K., Howison, J. & Wiggins, A. Opportunities for eScience research on Free/Libre Open Source Software. <i>Oxford e-Research Conference</i> , Oxford, England, 11–13 September. Available from: http://floss.syr.edu/content/opportunities-escience-research-freelibre-open-source-software.
2008	Howison, J., Wiggins, A. & Crowston, K. Replication of FLOSS research as eResearch. <i>Oxford</i> e-Research Conference, Oxford, England, 11–13 September. Available from http://flosshub.org/system/files/Wiggins-FLOSS-eResearch.pdf
2008	Wiggins, A., Howison, J. & Crowston, K. Social dynamics of FLOSS team communication across channels. <i>IFIP 2.13 Working Conference on Open Source Software (OSS 2008)</i> , Milan, Italy, 7–10 September. doi: 0.1007/978–0–387–09684–1_11
2008	Howison, J., Wiggins, A. & Crowston, K. eResearch workflows for studying free & open source software development. <i>IFIP 2.13 Working Conference on Open Source Software (OSS 2008)</i> , Milan, Italy, 7–10 September. doi: 10.1007/978–0–387–09684–1_39
2009	Scialdone, M. J., Heckman, R. & Crowston, K. Group maintenance behaviours of core and peripheral members of free/libre open source software teams. <i>IFIP WG 2.13 Working Conference on Open Source Systems (OSS 2009)</i> , Skövde, Sweden, 3–6 June. doi: 10.1007/978–3–642–02032–2_26.
2009	Wiggins, A., Howison, J. & Crowston, K. Heartbeat: Measuring active user base and potential user interest in FLOSS projects. <i>IFIP WG 2.13 Working Conference on Open Source Systems</i> ( <i>OSS 2009</i> ), Skövde, Sweden, 3–6 June. doi: 10.1007/978–3–642–02032–2_10
2010	Crowston, K., Wiggins, A. & Howison, J. Analyzing leadership dynamics in distributed group communication. <i>Hawai'i International Conference on System Sciences</i> ( <i>HICSS-43</i> ), Koloa, HI, 5–8 January. doi: 10.1109/HICSS.2010.62.

\*2011 Wiggins, A. & Crowston, K. From conservation to crowdsourcing: A typology of citizen science. Hawai'i International Conference on System Science (HICSS-44), Koloa, HI, 4–7 January. doi: 10.1109/HICSS.2011.207

doi: 10.1007/978-3-642-13244-5\_23

Wiggins, A. & Crowston, K. Reclassifying success and tragedy in FLOSS Projects. *IFIP WG 2.13 Working Conference on Open Source Systems (OSS 2010)*, Notre Dame, IN, 30 May–2 June.

2010

2011 Østerlund, C. & Crowston, K. What characterize documents that bridge boundaries compared to documents that do not? An exploratory study of documentation in FLOSS teams. *Hawai'i* 

*International Conference on System Science (HICSS-44),* Koloa, HI, 4–7 January. doi: 10.1109/HICSS.2011.492

- 2011 Crowston, K. Lessons from volunteering and free/libre open source software development for the future of work. *IFIP Working Group 8.2 Working Conference on Researching the Future*, Turku, Finland, 6–8 June. doi: 10.1007/978–3–642–21364–9\_14
- 2011 Crowston, K. & Qin, J. A capability maturity model for scientific data management: Evidence from the literature. *American Society for Information Science & Technology Conference (ASIST 2011)*, New Orleans, LA, 7–12 October. doi: 10.1002/meet.2011.14504801036
- 2011 Kim, Y. & Crowston, K. Technology adoption and use: Theory review for studying scientists' continued use of cyber-infrastructure. American Society for Information Science & Technology Conference (ASIST 2011), New Orleans, LA, 7–12 October. doi: 10.1002/meet.2011.14504801197
- Wiggins, A. & Crowston, K. Goals and tasks: Two typologies of citizen science projects. *Hawai'i International Conference on System Science (HICSS-45)*, Wailea, HI, 3–7 January. doi: 10.1109/HICSS.2012.295
- 2012 Prestopnik, N. R. & Crowston, K. Citizen science system assemblages: Understanding the technologies that support crowdsourced science. *iConference*, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, 7–10 February. doi: 10.1145/2132176.2132198.
- \*2012 Crowston, K. Amazon Mechanical Turk: A research tool for organizations and information systems scholars. *IFIP Working Group 8.2 Conference (IFIP 8.2)*, Tampa, FL, 13–14 December. doi: 10.1007/978–3–642–35142–6\_14
- 2013 Østerlund, C. & Crowston, K. Boundary-spanning documents in online FLOSS communities: Does one size fit all? *Hawai'i International Conference on System Sciences (HICSS-46)*, Wailea, HI, 7–10 January. doi: 10.1109/HICSS.2013.119
- Jullien, N., Crowston, K. & Ortega, F. Too few new Wikipedians? Modelling effort and participation in Wikipedia. *Hawai'i International Conference on System Sciences (HICSS-46)*, Wailea, HI, 7–10 January. doi: 10.1109/HICSS.2013.368
- 2013 Crowston, K. & Prestopnik, N. Motivation and data quality in a citizen science game: A design science evaluation. *Hawai'i International Conference on System Sciences (HICSS-46)*, Wailea, HI, 7–10 January. doi: 10.1109/HICSS.2013.413
- 2014 Prestopnik, N. R., Crowston K. & Wang J. Exploring data quality in games with a purpose. *iConference*, Berlin, Germany, 4–7 March. doi: 10.9776/14066
- Jackson C. B., Østerlund C., Mugar, G., Crowston K. & Hassman K. D. V. Motivations for sustained participation in crowdsourcing: The role of talk in a citizen science case study. *Hawai'i International Conference on System Sciences (HICSS-48)*, Koloa, HI, 5–8 January. doi: 10.1109/HICSS.2015.196
- 2015 Mugar, G., Østerlund, C., Jackson, C. & Crowston, K. Being present in online communities: Learning in citizen science. *Communities & Technologies (C& T) Conference*, Limerick, Ireland, 27–30 June. doi: 10.1145/2768545.2768555

Jullien, N., Crowston, K. & Ortega, F. The rise and fall of an online project: Is bureaucracy killing efficiency in open knowledge production? *OpenSym*: *The International Symposium on Open Collaboration*, San Francisco, CA, 19–21 August. doi: 10.1145/2788993.2789844.

- 2016 Crowston, K. & Shamshurin, I. Core-periphery communication and the success of Free/Libre Open Source Software projects. *International Conference on Open Source Systems (OSS 2016)*, Gothenburg, Sweden, 30 May–2 June. doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-39225-7\_4
- 2017 Crowston, K., Østerlund, C. & Lee, T. K. (2017). Blending machine and human learning processes. *Hawai'i International Conference on System Sciences (HICSS-50*). Waikoloa, HI, 4–7 January. doi: 10.24251/HICSS.2017.009
- Saltz, J. S. & Crowston, K. (2017). Comparing data science project management methodologies via a controlled experiment. *Hawai'i International Conference on System Sciences (HICSS-50)*. Waikoloa, HI, 4–7 January. doi: 10.24251/HICSS.2017.120
- 2018 Crowston, K., Mitchell, E. M. & Østerlund, C. Coordinating advanced crowd work: Extending citizen science. *Hawai'i International Conference on System Sciences (HICSS-51)*. Waikoloa, HI, 3–6 January. doi: 10.24251/HICSS.2018.212
- 2018 Rezgui, A. & Crowston, K. Stigmergic coordination in Wikipedia. *OpenSym*. Paris, France, 22–24 August. Available from: http://www.opensym.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/OpenSym2018\_paper\_34.pdf
- You, S., Crowston, K., Saltz, J. & Hegde, Y. Coordination in OSS 2.0: ANT Approach. *Hawai'i International Conference on System Sciences (HICSS–52)*. Wailea, HI, 8–11 January. doi: 10.24251/HICSS.2019.120
- Saltz, J., Heckman, R., Crowston, K., You, S. & Hegde, Y. Helping data science students develop task modularity. *Hawai'i International Conference on System Sciences (HICSS-52)*. Wailea, HI, 8–11 January. doi: 10.24251/HICSS.2019.134
- 2019 Crowston, K. & Bolici, F. Impacts of machine learning on work. *Hawai'i International Conference on System Sciences (HICSS-52)*. Wailea, HI, 8–11 January. doi: 10.24251/HICSS.2019.719
- Dalgali, A. & Crowston, K. Sharing open deep learning models. *Hawai'i International Conference on System Sciences (HICSS-52)*. Wailea, HI, 8–11 January. doi: 10.24251/HICSS.2019.256
- Crowston, K. & Rezgui, A. Effects of stigmergic and explicit coordination on Wikipedia article quality. *Hawai'i International Conference on System Sciences (HICSS*–53). Wailea, HI, 7–10 January. doi: 10.24251/HICSS.2020.287
- Dalgali, A. & Crowston, K. Factors influencing approval of Wikipedia bots. *Hawai'i International Conference on System Sciences (HICSS*–53). Wailea, HI, 7–10 January. doi: 10.24251/HICSS.2020.018
- Harandi, M., Crowston, K., Jackson, C. & Østerlund, C. The genie in the bottle: Different stakeholders, different interpretations of machine learning. *Hawai'i International Conference on System Sciences (HICSS-53)*. Wailea, HI, 7–10 January. doi: 10.24251/HICSS.2020.719

2020 Crowston, K. & Bolici, F. Impacts of the use of machine learning on work design. *International Conference on Human-Agent Interaction (HAI '20)*. Virtual event, NSW, Australia, 10–13 November. doi: 10.1145/3406499.3415070

- Henderson, K., Raheja, R., & Crowston, K. Communicating with the masses from isolation: What happened when local television journalists worked from home. In *Hawai'i International Conference on System Sciences (HICSS-55)*. Virtual event. doi: 10.24251/HICSS.2022.858
- 2023 Crowston, K., Jackson, C.B., Corieri, I.L. & Østerlund, C. Design principles for background knowledge to enhance learning in citizen science. *iConference*. Barcelona, Spain and virtual, 13–17 March, pp. 563–580. doi: 10.1007/978-3-031-28032-0\_43
- Bullard, J., Crowston, K., Jackson, C.B., Smith, A. O. & Østerlund, C. Folksonomies in crowdsourcing platforms: Three tensions associated with the development of shared language in distributed groups. (Note). *European Conference on Computer-Supported Cooperative Work* (*ECSCW*). Rimini, Italy, 17–21 June. doi: 10.48340/ecscw2024\_n06
- Liang, Q., Crowston, K. & You, S. The task matters: The effect of perceived similarity to AI on intention to use in different task types. In *Hawai'i International Conference on System Science* (*HICSS-58*). Waikoloa, HI, 7–10 January.
- Mackenzie, E., Berry, C. P. L., Niklasch, G., Téglás, B., Unsworth, C., Crowston, K., Davis, D. & Katsaggelos, A. K. Hunting for new glitches in LIGO data using community science. 24th International Conference on General Relativity and Gravitation (GR24) and 16th Edoardo Amaldi Conference on Gravitational Waves (Amaldi16).
- 2025 Katsiuba , D., Dolata , M., Crowston, K. & Schwabe, G. Adopt, adapt, evolve: Al integration in customer feedback management. [Teaching case]. *International Conference on Information System (ICIS)*. Nashville, TN, 14-17 December.
- Wang, S., McKinnon-Crowley, J., Long, T., Lua, K., Henderson, K., Crowston, K., Nickerson, J., Hansen, M. & Chilton, L. The role of human creativity in the presence of Al creativity tools at work: A case study on Al-driven content transformation in journalism. *Hawai'i International Conference on System Science* (*HICSS*). Lahaina, HI, 6–9 January.
- Bolici, F., Crowston, K., Varone, A., Fudge, M. Rethinking programming skills in the age of generative Al. *Hawai'i International Conference on System Science* (*HICSS*). Lahaina, HI, 6–9 January.
- 2026 Katsiuba, D., Schwabe, G., Dolata, M. & Crowston, K. Improving customer feedback management with GenAl: An action design research study. *Hawai'i International Conference on System Science* (*HICSS*). Lahaina, HI, 6–9 January.
- 2026 McKinnon-Crowley, J., Lua, K., Crowston, K. & Henderson, K. "Is this news?": How audiences recognize and evaluate emerging news genres in short-form video social media. *Hawai'i International Conference on System Science* (*HICSS*). Lahaina, HI, 6–9 January.

# **Conference Proceedings as Editor**

2007 Crowston, K., Sieber, S., Wynn, E. (Eds.). *Virtuality & Virtualization. Proceedings of the IFIP Working Groups 8.2* on Information Systems & Organizations and 9.5 on Virtuality & Society, Portland, Oregon, USA, 29-31 July. IFIP AICT 236. ISBN 978-0-387-73024-0

Boldyreff, C., Crowston, K., Lundell, B., Wasserman, A. I. (Eds.). *Open Source Ecosystems:*Diverse Communities Interacting. Proceedings of the 5th IFIP WG 2.13 International Conference on Open Source Systems (**OSS 2009**), Skövde, Sweden, 3-6 June. IFIP AICT 299. ISBN 978-3-642-02031-5

- 2016 Crowston, K., Hammouda, I., Lundell, B., Robles, G., Gamalielsson, J. & Lindman, J. (Eds.).

  Open Source Systems: Integrating Communities. Proceedings of the 12th IFIP WG 2.13

  International Conference (OSS 2016), Gothenburg, Sweden, 30 May–2 June. IFIP AICT 472.

  Springer. ISBN 978-3-319-39225-7
- 2016 Crowston, K., Hammouda, I., Lindman, J., Lundell, B. & Robles, G. (Eds.). Proceedings of the Doctoral Consortium at the 12th International on Open Source Systems, Skövde University Studies in Informatics 2016:1, ISSN 1653-2325, ISBN: 978-91-978513-9-8, University of Skövde, Skövde, Sweden. http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:his:diva-13122

### **Books**

\*2003 Malone, T. W., Crowston, K. & Herman, G. (Eds.), *Organizing Business Knowledge: The MIT Process Handbook*. Cambridge, MA: **MIT Press**. doi: 10.1111/j.0737–6782.2005.116\_4.x

# Book Chapters (total: 16, not including reprints of prior publications listed elsewhere)

- 1988 Crowston, K. & Malone, T. W. Information technology and work organization. In M. Helander (Ed.), *Handbook of Human-Computer Interaction* (pp. 1051–1070). Amsterdam: **Elsevier** (North-Holland).
  - Reprinted in Thomas J. Allen & Michael S. Scott Morton. (Eds.), *Information Technology and the Corporation of the 1990s* (Ch. 11, pp. 249–275). New York: **Oxford**, 1994. Available from: http://goo.gl/kza4bi
- 1992 Crowston, K. Modelling coordination in organizations. In M. Masuch & G. Massimo. (Eds.), Artificial Intelligence in Organization & Management Theory (pp. 215–234). Amsterdam: Elsevier. Available from http://hdl.handle.net/1721.1/48546
- \*1993 Malone, T. W., Crowston, K., Lee, J. & Pentland, B. Tools for inventing organizations: Toward a handbook of organizational processes. In *Proceedings of Second Workshop on Enabling Technologies: Infrastructure for Collaborative Enterprises* (pp. 72–82). Morgantown, WV: **IEEE Computer Society Press**. doi: 10.1109/ENABL.1993.263061
- Crowston, K. Evolving novel organizational forms. In K. M. Carley & M. J. Prietula. (Eds.), Computational Organization Theory (pp. 19–38). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum. doi: 10.1007/BF00125762
- Crowston, K. & Kammerer, E. Communicative style and gender differences in computer-mediated communications. In B. Ebo. (Ed.) *Cyberghetto or Cybertopia: Race, Class & Gender on the Internet* (pp. 185–204). **Praeger**. Available from http://crowston.syr.edu/sites/crowston.syr.edu/files/book%20chapter.pdf
- \*2003 Crowston, K. A taxonomy of organizational dependencies and coordination mechanisms. In T. W. Malone, K. Crowston & G. Herman. (Eds.), *Organizing Business Knowledge: The MIT Process Handbook* (pp. 85–108). Cambridge, MA: **MIT Press**. Available from http://hdl.handle.net/1721.1/49291

Crowston, K. & Osborn, C. S. A coordination theory approach to process description and redesign. In Malone, T. W., Crowston, K. & Herman, G. (Eds.), *Organizing Business Knowledge: The MIT Process Handbook* (pp. 335–370). Cambridge, MA: **MIT Press**. Available from http://ccs.mit.edu/papers/pdf/wp204.pdf

- \*2006 Crowston, K., Howison, J. & Rubleske, J. Coordination theory: A ten-year retrospective. In P. Zhang & D. Galletta. (Eds.), *Human-Computer Interaction in Management Information Systems* (pp. 120–138), **M. E. Sharpe**. Available from http://repository.cmu.edu/isr/485/ or http://bit.ly/HCIMIS\_CT25
- Crowston, K. The bug fixing process in proprietary and free/libre open source software: A coordination theory analysis. In M. L. Markus & V. Grover. (Eds.), *Business Process Transformation* (pp. 69–99), M. E. Sharpe. Available from: http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/summary?doi=10.1.1.93.1432
- 2010 Crowston, K. Internet Genres. In M. J. Bates & M. N. Maack, (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Library and Information Sciences* (3rd ed.), **CRC Press**. Available from http://crowston.syr.edu/sites/crowston.syr.edu/files/elischapter.pdf
- Crowston, K., Kwaśnik, B. & Rubleske, J. Problems in the use-centered development of a taxonomy of web genres. In Mehler, A, Sharoff, S., Rehm, G. & Santini, M. (Eds.), Genres on the Web: Computational Models and Empirical Studies. Series: Text, Speech and Language Technology (Series Editors: Ide, Nancy & Véronis, Jean). Springer. Available from: http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/summary?doi=10.1.1.193.6996.
- 2015 Crowston, K. Open source technology development. In Bainbridge, W. & Roco, M. C. (Eds.), Handbook of Science and Technology Convergence. **Springer**. doi: 10.1007/978–3–319–04033–2\_29–1.
- 2017 Crowston, K. Levels of trace data for social and behavioural science research. In Matei, S., Goggins, S. & Jullien, N. (Eds.), *Big Data Factories: Collaborative Approaches*. ISBN 978-3-319-59186-5. **Springer Nature**. doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-59186-5\_4
- Crowston, K. & Squire, M. Lessons learned from a decade of FLOSS data collection. In Matei,
   S., Goggins, S. & Jullien, N. (Eds.), *Big Data Factories: Collaborative Approaches*. Springer
   Nature. doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-59186-5\_7
- Hall, K. L., Vogel, A. L. & Crowston, K. Comprehensive collaboration plans: Practical considerations spanning across individual collaborators to institutional supports. In Hall, K. L., Vogel, A. L. & Croyle, R. T. (Eds.), *Strategies for Team Science Success* (pp. 587-611). **Springer International Publishing**. doi: 10.1007/978-3-030-20992-6\_45

### **Other Publications**

- 1987 Crowston, K. Cognitive science and organizational design: Assessing the impact of information technology on organizations (abstract). *Data Base*, 18(3): 46.
- 1988 Crowston, K. & Malone, T. W. Intelligent software agents, *Byte Magazine*, 267–272, December.
- 1997 Katzy, B., Crowston, K., Kumar, K. & van Fenema, P. (Eds.), *Virtual Operations and Agile Organizations: Workshop proceedings*. London: **ASLIB**.

1999	Crowston, K. Constructing intelligent agents with Java: A programmer's guide to smarter applications [Book review]. <i>Internet Research</i> : <i>Electronic Networking Applications and Policy</i> , 8(5), 474–476.
2000	Crowston, K. The on-line Ph.D. as computer-supported cooperative work. <i>Decision Line</i> , 31(4) 10–11. Available at http://www.decisionsciences.org/DecisionLine/Vol31/31_4 /31_4phd.pdf.
2001	Kwaśnik , B. H., Crowston, K., Nilan, M. & Roussinov, D. Identifying document genre to improve web search effectiveness. <i>The Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science &amp; Technology</i> , 27(2). Available on line at http://www.asis.org/Bulletin/December—01/Kwaśnik artic.html.
2003	Crowston, K. & Kwaśnik , B. H. Can document-genre metadata improve information access to large digital collections? <i>Library Trends</i> , <i>52</i> (2), 345–361. Available from http://hdl.handle.net/2142/8533
2005	Kwaśnik , B. H. & Crowston, K. Genres of digital documents: Introduction to the special issue. <i>Information, Technology &amp; People</i> , <i>18</i> (2), <i>76</i> –88. doi: 10.1108/09593840510601487
2005	Crowston, K. Future research on FLOSS development. <i>First Monday</i> . Special issue #2—Open Source. doi: 10.5210/fm.v0i0.1465
2006	Crowston, K. & Howison, J. Assessing the health of open source communities. <i>IEEE Computer</i> , 39(5), May, 89–91. doi: 10.1109/MC.2006.152
2009	Avital, M., Björk, B., Boland, R. J., Crowston, K., Lyytinen, K. & Majchrzak, A. ICIS 2008 panel report: Open access publishing to nurture the Sprouts of knowledge and the future of information systems research. <i>Communications of the Association for Information Systems (CAIS)</i> , 24(1), 30. doi: 10.17705/1CAIS.02430
2014	Whelan, E., Conboy, K., Crowston, K., Morgan, L. & Rossi, M. Editorial: The role of information systems in enabling open innovation. <i>Journal of the Association for Information Systems</i> ( <i>JAIS</i> ), 15(11), i–x. doi: 10.17705/1jais.00381
2015	DataONE Personas. Available from: https://www.dataone.org/user-personas
2016	Crowston, K. Response to "Ideational influence, connectedness, and venue representation: Making an assessment of scholarly capital". <i>Journal of Association for Information Systems (JAIS)</i> . doi: 10.17705/1jais.00418
2016	Manifesto on Engineering Academic Software (Dagstuhl Perspectives Workshop 16252).  A. Allen, C. Aragon, C. Becker, J. Carver, A. Chiş, B. Combemale, M. Croucher, K. Crowston, D. Garijo, A. Gehani, C. Goble, R. Haines, R. Hirschfeld, J. Howison, K. Huff, C. Jay, D. S. Katz, C. Kirchner, K. Kuksenok, R. Lämmel, O. Nierstrasz, M. Turk, R. van Nieuwpoort, M. Vaughn & J. Vinju (Eds.), Dagstuhl Manifestos, 6(1). Wadern, Germany: Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz Center for Informatics. doi: 10.4230/DagMan.6.1.1

Ebel, P., Söllner, M., Leimeister, J. M., Crowston, K., & de Vreede, G.-J. Hybrid intelligence in business networks [Introduction to the Special Issue]. *Electronic Markets*. doi: 10.1007/s12525-

2021

021-00481-4

Coughlin, S., Zevin, M., Bahaadini, S., Rohani, N., Allen, S., Berry, C., Crowston, K., Harandi, M., Jackson, C., Kalogera, V., Katsaggelos, A., Noroozi, V., Osterlund, C., Patane, O., Smith, J., Soni, S. & Trouille, L. *Gravity Spy Machine Learning Classifications of LIGO Glitches from Observing Runs O1, O2, O3a, and O3b* [Data set]. Zenodo. doi: 10.5281/zenodo.5649212

- Beck, S., LaFlamme, M., Bergenholtz, C., Bogers, M., Brasseur, T.-M., Conradsen, M.-L., Crowston, K., Marco, D. Di, Effert, A., Filiou, D., Frederiksen, L., Gillier, T., Gruber, M., Haeussler, C., Hoisl, K., Kokshagina, O., Norn, M.-T., Poetz, M., Pruschak, G., Priego, L. P., Radziwon, A., Ruser, A., Sauermann, H., Shah, S., Reyes, J. S., Tucci, C. L., Tuertscher, P., Vedel, J. B., Verganti, R., Wareham, J. & Xu, S. M. Examining Open Innovation in Science (OIS): What Open Innovation can and cannot offer the science of science. *Innovation: Organization & Management*. doi: 10.1080/14479338.2021.1999248
- Shanley, L. A., Fortson, L., Berger-Wolf, T., Crowston, K., & Michelucci, P. *Imagine All the People: Citizen Science, Artificial Intelligence, and Computational Research*. A Computing Community Consortium (CCC) Quadrennial Paper. Available from: https://cra.org/ccc/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2021/03/CCC-TransitionPaperImagine-All-the-People.pdf
- Zevin, M., Coughlin, S., Chase, E., Allen, S., Bahaadini, S., Berry, C., Crowston, K., Harandi, M., Jackson, C., Kalogera, V., Katsaggelos, A., Osterlund, C., Patane, O., Rohani, N., Smith, J., Soni, S. & Trouille, L. *Gravity Spy Volunteer Classifications of LIGO Glitches from Observing Runs O1 O2 O3a and O3b* [Data set]. Zenodo. doi: 10.5281/zenodo.5911227
- Agerfalk, P., Conboy, K., Crowston, K., Jarvenpaa, S., Lundström, J., Mikalef, P. & Ram, S. Artificial intelligence in information systems: State of the art and research roadmap.

  Communications of the Association for Information Systems (CAIS). doi: 10.17705/1CAIS.05017
- Borycz, J., Specht, A. & Crowston, K. A decade of surveys on attitudes to data sharing highlights three factors for achieving open science. *LSE Impact of Social Science blog*, 22 August. Available from https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/impactofsocialsciences/2023/08/22/a-decade-of-surveys-on-attitudes-to-data-sharing-highlights-three-factors-for-achieving-open-science/
- 2024 Crowston, K., Erickson, I., & Nickerson, J. Editorial: Sharing work with Al: Introduction to the special issue on the futures of work in the age of intelligent machines. *Information Technology & People*, 37(7), 2353–2356. doi: 10.1108/ITP-12-2024-994
- Fortson, L., Crowston, K., Kloetzer, L., & Ponti, M. Artificial Intelligence and the future of citizen science. *Citizen Science: Theory And Practice*, 9(1), 32. doi: 10.5334/cstp.812

# Internet columns for Information, Technology & People

- 1998 Crowston, K. Software development links. *Information, Technology & People*, 11(2), 161–162.
- 1998 Crowston, K. I/S in Latin America. *Information, Technology & People*, 11(3), 266–267.
- 1998 Crowston, K. Martin Heidegger. *Information, Technology & People*, 12(4), 376.
- 1999 Crowston, K. Making sense of information systems down under. *Information, Technology & People*, 13(1), 116–117.
- 1999 Crowston, K. Websites about phenomenology and action research. *Information, Technology & People*, 13(4), 408–410.
- 2000 Crowston, K. Internet column. *Information, Technology & People*, 14(4), 420–421.
- 2002 Crowston, K. Internet column. *Information, Technology & People*, 15(1), 87.

2002	Crowston, K. Websites related to gender and information technology. <i>Information, Technology &amp; People</i> , 15(2).
2002	Crowston, K. Internet review. <i>Information, Technology &amp; People</i> , 15(3), 276–278.
2003	Crowston, K. Information technology in the Middle East. Information, Technology & People,
	16(1), 122.
2003	Crowston, K. Internet review. Information, Technology & People, 16(2). Omitted from paper
	publication; appears on-line.
2003	Crowston, K. Knowledge management. Information, Technology & People, 16(3).
2003	Crowston, K. Internet review. <i>Information, Technology &amp; People</i> , 16(4).

### **Data Curation**

2006–2017 Organizer (with Megan Squire & James Howison), **FLOSSmole** (http://flossmole.org/), a repository of data sets on Free/Libre Open Source Software development projects.

# **Keynote Presentations (total: 9)**

- 2004 Coordination theory: A ten-year retrospective. Keynote address at 1st International Workshop on Computer Supported Activity Coordination, 6th International Conference on Enterprise Information Systems, Porto, Portugal, 14 April.
- SE, IS & (FL)OSS @ EASE. Keynote address at the *Empirical Assessment of Software Engineering* (*EASE*) *Conference*, Keele, UK, 11–13 April.
- New modes of coordination for the collaborative economy. Keynote address at the *11th* **Brazilian Symposium of Information Systems**, Goiânia, Brazil, 26–29 May.
- 2015 New modes of coordination for the collaborative economy. Closing address at the *Journée d'échanges dans le cadre du programme OLASI*, Nantes, France, 17 June.
- 2016 Citizen Science: Learning to effectively contribute in virtual organizations. Keynote lecture at the 11th **Chais Conference** for the Study of Innovation and Learning Technologies, Ra'anana, Israel, 16 February.
- 2018 Challenges and opportunities for open collaboration. Keynote speech at the 14th International Symposium on Open Collaboration (**OpenSym 2018**), Paris, France, 22–24 August.
- 2022 Involving the public in scientific research. Keynote speech at the Swiss National Science Foundation *National Research Project (NRP) 77 Programme Meeting, Basel, Switzerland, 17 May.*
- Challenges and opportunities for open collaboration. Keynote speech at the *2nd Conference of LIS and Practices, CoLISP 2022*, Taipei, Taiwan (given remotely), 8 December.
- Finding our way with artificial intelligence. Keynote speech at the *Administrative Sciences*Association of Canada Conference, Information Systems division, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, 5

  June.

# **Presentations at Scientific Meetings**

1994	Techniques for business process redesign [Panel]. <i>TIMS International Conference</i> , Anchorage, AK, 12–15 June.
1994	Using distributed artificial intelligence models for business process redesign. <i>TIMS International Conference</i> , Anchorage, AK, 12–15 June.
1994	Coordination and collective mind in requirements analysis [Panel]. <i>IFIP 8.2 Working Group Meeting</i> , Ann Arbor, MI, 10–13 August.
1994	Organizational processes for coordination. Symposium presentation, <i>Academy of Management Conference</i> , Dallas, TX, 14–17 August.
1996	Information systems and organizational research [Panel]. <i>INFORMS Conference on Information Systems &amp; Technology</i> , Washington, DC, 5–6 May.
1996	Communicative style and gender differences in computer-mediated communications (with E. Kammerer). OCIS Division, <i>Academy of Management Conference</i> , Cincinnati, OH, 13 August.
1997	Resource allocation mechanisms in air traffic control. Information Systems Track of the <i>Administrative Sciences Association of Canada Conference</i> , St. John's NF, 31 May–2 June.
1998	Use of the web for electronic commerce in real estate (with R. Wigand). Presentation, <i>Association for Information Systems Americas Conference</i> , Baltimore, MD, 14–16 August.
1999	Investigating the interplay between structure and technology in the real estate industry (with S. Sawyer & R. Wigand). OCIS Division, <i>Academy of Management Conference</i> , Chicago, IL, 7–11 August.
1999	ICT in the real estate industry: Agents and social capital (with S. Sawyer & R. Wigand). Association for Information Systems Americas Conference, Milwaukee, WI, 13–15 August). This paper was selected as "Best in mini-track" for the Advances in Organizational and Social Informatics mini-track.
2000	The Virtual Factory: Discontinuous work in a virtual organization. Presentation as part of the symposium "Discontinuities: The Key to Understanding Virtual Work", OCIS Division, <i>Academy of Management Conference</i> , Toronto, Ontario, 6–9 August.
2000	Identifying document genre to improve web search effectiveness. <i>American Society for Information Science &amp; Technology Conference</i> , Chicago, IL, 13–16 November.
2002	Discontinuities and post-bureaucratic organizing: A framework and research propositions (with K. M. Chudoba & M. B. Watson-Manheim). OCIS Division, <i>Academy of Management Conference</i> , Denver, CO, 11–14 August.
2002	Evolving document genres on the World-Wide Web. Presentation as part of the symposium "Conceptualizing Change in Communicative Genres: Exploring Levels of Analysis and Drivers", OCIS Division, <i>Academy of Management Conference</i> , Denver, CO, 11–14 August.
2003	Collective mind to support coordination in software engineering. Presentation as part of the symposium "Revisioning Organization Design Theory: Alternative Perspectives", OCIS Division, <i>Academy of Management Conference</i> , Seattle, WA, 2–6 August.

2003	Coordination and collaboration in Open Source development teams. Presentation as part of the symposium "Coordination and Control In Distributed Teams", OCIS Division, <i>Academy of Management Conference</i> , Seattle, WA, 2–6 August.
2004	Customer satisfaction with electronic service encounters (with N. Massad & R. Heckman). Presentation at <i>Association for Information Systems Americas Conference</i> , New York, NY, 6–8 August).
2004	The paradox of discontinuities and continuities: Toward a more comprehensive view of virtuality (with M. B. Watson-Manheim & K. M. Chudoba). <i>OCIS Division, Academy of Management Conference</i> , New Orleans, LA, 8–11 August).
2004	Effective work practices for Software Engineering: Free/Libre Open Source Software Development (with H. Annabi, J. Howison & C. Masango). <i>WISER Workshop on Interdisciplinary Software Engineering Research</i> , <i>SIGSOFT 2004/FSE–12 Conference</i> , Newport Beach, CA, 5 November).
2005	OSSmole: A collaborative repository for FLOSS research data and analyses (with J. Howison & M. Conklin). <i>First International Conference on Open Source Systems</i> , Genova, Italy, 11–15 July).
2005	A structurational perspective on leadership in Free/Libre Open Source Software teams (with R. Heckman, H. Annabi & C. Masango). <i>First International Conference on Open Source Systems</i> , Genova, Italy, 11–15 July.
2005	Face-to-face interactions in self-organizing distributed teams (with J. Howison, C. Masango & U. Y. Eseryel). <i>OCIS Division, Academy of Management Conference</i> , Honolulu, HI, 7–10 August.
2006	Challenges in creating a taxonomy for genres of digital documents (with B. Kwaśnik , YL. Chun, J. D'Ignazio & J. Rubleske). Presentation at <i>International Society for Knowledge Organization ISKO2006</i> , Vienna, Austria, 5–7 July.
2006	A practice view on meetings: The impact of ICTs on organization form and function (with K. M. Chudoba, M. B. Watson-Manheim & C. S. Lee). <i>Academy of Management Conference</i> , Atlanta, GA, 11–16 August.
2006	Language and power in self-organizing distributed teams (with L. Qin K. & R. Heckman). <b>Academy of Management Conference</b> , Atlanta, GA, 11–16 August.
2007	Data and analyses sharing to support FLOSS research: A debate (with B. Fitzgerald, E. Berdou, M. Conklin, S. Koch, G. Madey & W. Scacchi). Panel session at the <i>IFIP 3nd International Conference on Open Source Software</i> , Limerick, Ireland, 10–14 June.
2007	Coordinating across boundaries and discontinuities. Presentation as part of the symposium "Coordination Complexity in Geographically Distributed Collaboration", OCIS Division, Academy of Management Conference, Philadelphia, PA, 4–8 August.
2007	Distance matters, except when it doesn't: discontinuities in virtual work (with M. B. Watson-Manheim & K. M. Chudoba). Paper presented at the <i>OCIS Division</i> , <i>Academy of Management Conference</i> , Philadelphia, PA, 4–8 August.

2008	The motivational arc of massive virtual collaboration (with I. Fagnot). <i>IFIP WG 9.5 Working Conference</i> on <i>Virtuality and Society: Massive Virtual Communities</i> , Lüneberg, Germany, 1–2 July.
2009	Little eScience, big eScience (with D. Ribes, S. Sawyer & A. Wiggins). Panel at the <i>iConference</i> , Chapel Hill, NC, 8–11 February.
2010	Crowston, K. Designing scholarly communications. Discussion paper, <i>IFIP Working Group</i> <b>8.2/8.6</b> <i>Joint Working Conference</i> , Perth, Australia, 30 March–2 April.
2010	Using natural language processing technology for qualitative data analysis. Presentation as part of the symposium "When the data are documents: Bridging quantitative and qualitative methodologies", OCIS Division, Academy of Management Conference, Montréal, PQ, 7–10 August).
2010	Shifting boundaries: How should IS researchers study non-organizational uses of ICT? (with B. Fitzgerald, P. Gloor, U. Schultze & Y. Yoo). Panel at the <i>International Conference on Information Systems</i> . ( <i>ICIS</i> ), St. Louis, MO, USA, 12–15 December.
2011	Integrated customer-focused knowledge portals: Design challenges and empirical approaches (with C. Loebbecke & N. Friederici). <i>OCIS Division, Academy of Management Conference,</i> San Antonio, TX, 12–16 August.
*2011	Mechanisms for data quality and validation in citizen science (with A. Wiggins, G. Newman & R. D. Stevenson). <i>Computing for Citizen Science Workshop</i> at the <i>IEEE eScience Conference</i> , Stockholm, Sweden, 8 December. doi: 10.1109/eScienceW.2011.27
2011	Gaming for (citizen) science: Exploring motivation and data quality in the context of crowdsourced science through the design and evaluation of a social-computational system (with N. Prestopnik). Paper presented at <i>Computing for Citizen Science Workshop</i> at the <i>IEEE</i> eScience Conference, Stockholm, Sweden, 8 December.
2012	Team dynamics in long-standing technology-supported virtual teams (with N. Misiolek & J. Seymour). <i>OB Division, Academy of Management Conference</i> , Boston, MA, 3–7 August.
2012	Innovation in academic-industry partnerships: Measuring the challenges to effective performance (with M. B. Watson-Manheim & K. Chudoba). <i>TIM Division, Academy of Management Conference</i> , Boston, MA, 3–7 August.
2012	Data as an alternative genre for information systems research. In <i>Alternative genres: Going where no one has gone before</i> (with M. Avital, O. A. El Sawy, S. Gregor & L. Mathiassen). Panel session at the <i>International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS 2012)</i> , Orlando, FL, 16–19 December.
2013	Open source software adoption: A technological innovation perspective (with F. Deltour & N. Jullien). <i>Association Information et Management Conference</i> , Lyon, France, 23–24 May.
2013	Understanding the implicit norms of different Academy of Management divisions (with J. Meuer, W. Felps, P. Chattopadhyay, G. Labianca & W. McKinley). Symposium at the <i>Academy of Management Conference</i> , Lake Buena Vista, FL, 9–13 August.

2013	Open data. In <i>Open IS: The IS Discipline as an Open Community Ecosystem</i> (with J. Feller, M. Germonprez & M. Avital). Panel session at the <i>International Conference on Information Systems</i> ( <i>ICIS 2013</i> ), Milan, Italy, 15–18 December.
2014	Learning and motivation in citizen science (with C. Østerlund, C. B. Jackson, G. Mugar & K. D. V. Hassman). <i>American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS) Annual Meeting</i> , Chicago, IL, 13–16 February.
2014	Socializing the crowd: Learning to talk in citizen science (with C. S. Oesterlund, G. Mugar, C. Jackson & K. D. Hassman). <i>Academy of Management Conference</i> , Philadelphia, PA, 2–5 August.
2014	Better collaboration plans to enhance collaborative capability (with K. Hall). <i>Science of Team Science Conference</i> , Austin, TX, 7–8 August.
2014	Experiments in goal setting for citizen science (with C. B. Jackson, G. Mugar, C. Østerlund & K. D. Hassman). <i>Conference on Digital Experimentation</i> , Cambridge, MA, 10–11 October.
2015	Project diversity and design implications (with A. Wiggins). Presentation as part of the symposium "Human-centered technologies for citizen science", <i>Citizen Science Conference</i> , San Jose, CA, 11–12 February.
2015	Perceived discontinuities and continuities in transdisciplinary scientific groups (with A. Specht, C. Hoover, K. M. Chudoba & MB. Watson-Manheim). <i>Science of Team Science Conference</i> , Bethesda, MD, 3–5 June.
2016	Humans, machines, and the future of citizen science. <i>AAAI Fall Symposium</i> : Accelerating Science: A Grand Challenge for AI, Arlington, VA, 18 November.
2016	The hermeneutics of trace data: Building an apparatus (with C. Østerlund & C. Jackson). <i>IFIP Working Group 8.2 Working Conference (IFIP 8.2)</i> , Dublin, Ireland, 9–10 December.
2017	Work features to support stigmergic coordination in distributed teams (with J. Howison, F. Bolici & C. Østerlund). <i>Academy of Management Conference</i> , Atlanta, GA, 4–8 August.
2018	Learning in citizen science [Invited]. <i>Conference on Psychology of Technology</i> , Stanford, CA, 19 October.
2019	MIDST: A System to support stigmergic coordination in data-science teams (with J. Saltz & Y. Hegde). Demonstration at the <i>ACM Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work &amp; Social Computing (CSCW 2019)</i> , Austin, TX, 9–13 November
2020	Algorithmic journalism and its impacts on work (with A. Dalgali). Accepted for <i>Computation</i> + <i>Journalism Symposium</i> (presented in 2021 due to COVID–19). Available from: https://cpb-us-w2.wpmucdn.com/express.northeastern.edu/dist/d/53/files/2020/02/ CJ_2020_paper_26.pdf
2020	Artificial intelligence: Beyond the hype (with P. J. Ågerfalk, K. Conboy, S. L. Jarvenpaa, J. E. Lundström, P. Mikalef & S. Ram). Panel session at the <i>International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS 2020</i> ). Virtual, 13–16 December.

2021	OIS Debate: The potentials of Citizen Science beyond its usual scope of application (with M. Ponti and J. Sherson) [Invited]. <i>Open Innovation in Science</i> ( <i>OIS</i> ) <i>Research Conference</i> . Virtual, 7–9 April.
2022	DataONE, a cyber-infrastructure for data sharing and reuse [Invited]. <i>Library Technology Conclave (LTC 2022)</i> . Mumbai, India, 27–29 April.
2023	Organizing AI: A design theory for making decisions about learning algorithms in networks of accountability (with G. Grote & S. Parker). Symposium at the <i>European Association of Work and Organizational Psychology (EAWOP) Congress</i> . Katowice, Poland, 24–27 May.
2023	Norms, routines, and boundaries of data journalism in U.S. public radio newsrooms (with S. Jastrzebski, K. Henderson, & J. McKinnon-Crowley). <i>Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC)</i> 106th Annual Conference. Washington, DC, 7–10 August.
2025	Findings of the April 2025 CCC Workshop: Grand Challenges for the Convergence of Computational & Citizen Science Research (with L. Fortson, L. Shanley, T. Berger-Wolf, C. Jackson & S. Savage). Presentation at the <i>Conference for Advancing the Participatory Sciences (CAPS)</i> , Portland, Oregon, 29 May.
2025	Short-term gain, long-term pain? A conceptual model on Al's impact on human skill development. (with F. Bolici & A. Varone). Presentation at the <i>European Group for Organizational Studies (EGOS) Colloquium</i> , Athens, Greece, 3–5 July.
2025	From execution to orchestration: Rethinking GenAl implementation through information processing theory (with A. Varone & F. Bolici). Conference of the Italian Chapter of AlS ( <i>ItAlS2025</i> ). Castellanza, Italy, 17–18 October.
2026	From learning-by-doing to doing-without-learning: A sensemaking model of skill development in Al-augmented work (with Bolici, F. & Varone, A.). <b>AIDEA</b> Conference 2026. Milan, Italy, 22-23 January. <b>Poster Presentations</b>
1988	Modelling the effects of information technology on organizational structures and processes. Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI '88), Washington, DC, 15–19 May.
2005	Meet me in Cyberspace: Meetings in the distributed work environment (with K. M. Chudoba, MB. Watson-Manheim & C. S. Lee). Visual <i>OCIS Division</i> , <i>Academy of Management Conference</i> , Honolulu, HI, 7–10 August). Winner of OCIS Division Best Visual Presentation Award.
2007	A proposed data and analysis archive for research on Free and Open Source Software and its development (with M. Conklin & J. Howison). <b>eSocial Science Conference</b> , Ann Arbor, MI, 7–9 October.
2007	Heckman, R., Crowston, K., Misiolek, N. & Eseryel, U. Y. Emergent leadership in self-organizing virtual teams [Research-in-progress]. <i>International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS 2007)</i> , Montréal, Québec, Canada, 9–12 December. Available from: http://aisel.aisnet.org/icis2007/60/.
2008	Towards a data and workflow collaboratory for research on Free and Open Source Software and its development (with M. Conklin & J. Howison). <i>iConference</i> , Los Angeles, CA, 27–

29 February.

2008	Group maintenance behaviors in self-organizing distributed teams (with R. Heckman, N. Li & M. J. Scialdone). <i>iConference</i> , Los Angeles, CA, 27–29 February.
2008	Asynchronous decision-making in distributed teams (with Q. Li, R. Heckman, E. E. Allen, U. Y. Eseryel, J. Howison & A. Wiggins). <i>Conference on Computer-Supported Cooperative Work (CSCW)</i> , San Diego, CA, 8–12 November.
2009	Group maintenance behaviors in the decision-making styles of self-organizing distributed teams (with M. J. Scialdone, Q. Li & R. Heckman). <i>iConference</i> , Chapel Hill, NC, 8–11 February).
2009	Appropriate network measures for on-line communities (with F. Bolici & J. Howison). <i>INSNA Annual Conference</i> ( <b>Sunbelt</b> XXIX), San Diego, CA, 10–15 March.
2010	Machine learning and rule-based automated coding of qualitative data (with X. Liu & E. E. Allen). <i>American Society for Information Science &amp; Technology (ASIST) Annual Conference</i> , Pittsburgh, PA, 23–27 October.
2010	A capability maturity model for scientific data management (with J. Qin). <i>American Society for Information Science &amp; Technology (ASIST) Annual Conference</i> , Pittsburgh, PA, 23–27 October
2010	Educating eScience librarians (with J. Qin, J. D'Ignazio, M. Oakleaf, A. Wiggins & G. Steinhart) Digital Curation Conference ( <b>DCC</b> ), Chicago, 6–8 December.
2014	Semi-automatic content analysis of qualitative data (with J. S. Y. Liew & N. McCracken). <i>iConference</i> , Berlin, Germany, 4–7 March. Available from: http://socqa.org/iConf2014
2014	Event-based analysis of a citizen science community: Are new non-sustained users included? (with C. Østerlund, C. B. Jackson, G. Mugar & K. D. V. Hassman). <i>iConference</i> , Berlin, Germany, 4–7 March.
2015	Beyond data management: Exploring new roles for librarians in citizen science projects (with K Hassman, C. Østerlund, G. Mugar & C. Jackson). <i>Citizen Science Conference</i> , San Jose, CA, 11–12 February.
2015	Collaboration planning: Planning for success in team science (with K. L. Hall & A. L. Vogel). <i>Science of Team Science Conference</i> , Bethesda, MD, 3–5 June.
2016	Encouraging work in citizen science: Experiments in goal setting and anchoring (with C. Jackson, G. Mugar & C. Østerlund). <i>ACM Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work &amp; Social Computing (CSCW 2016)</i> , San Francisco, CA, 27 February–2 March. doi: 10.1145/2818052.2869129
2016	Humans, machines, and the future of citizen science (with the Gravity Spy Team). <i>De Lange Conference:</i> Humans, Machines and the Future of Work, Houston, TX, 5–6 December.
2017	Gravity Spy: Humans, machines and the future of citizen science (with the Gravity Spy Team). <i>ACM Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work &amp; Social Computing (CSCW 2017)</i> , Portland, OR, 25 February–1 March. doi: 10.1145/3022198.3026335
2017	Recruiting messages matter: Message strategies to attract citizen scientists (with T. K. Lee, C. Østerlund & G. Miller). ACM Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work & Social

Computing (CSCW 2017), Portland, OR, 25 February–1 March. doi: 10.1145/3022198.3026329

Advanced work on user-generated content systems: Theory-driven method development (with I. L. Corieri, C. Østerlund, and C.B. Jackson). *iConference*. Barcelona, Spain and virtual, 13–17 March.

Linguistic styles across time: The lexical entrainment of citizen scientists (with C. B. Jackson, K. S. Walch, C. Østerlund & A. O. Smith). *ACM Conference on Computer-Supported Cooperative Work and Social Media (CSCW)*. San Jose, Costa Rica, 9–13 November. doi: 10.1145/3678884.3681892

# **Workshop Presentations**

- A typology of organizational coordination methods [Invited]. *TIMS Workshop on Mathematical Organization Theory*, Nashville, TN, 11–12 May.
- Evolving novel organizational forms [Invited]. *TIMS Workshop on Mathematical Organization Theory*, Orlando, FL, 25–26 April.
- Modelling organizations using ideas from distributed artificial intelligence [Invited]. **TIMS**Workshop on Computational Organization Theory, Chicago, IL, 18 May.
- Using a Process Handbook to design organizational processes (with C. Dellarocas, J. Lee, T. W. Malone & B. Pentland). In Ingemar Hulthage (Ed.), *Computational Organization Design: Papers from the 1994 Spring Symposium* (Technical Report SS–94–07) (pp. 50–56). Menlo Park, CA:

  AAAI Press. Available from https://www.aaai.org/Papers/Symposia/Spring/1994/SS–94–07/SS94–07–007.pdf
- 1994 Crowston, K. Evolving novel organizational forms. In Ingemar Hulthage (Ed.), Computational Organization Design: Papers from the 1994 Spring Symposium (Technical Report SS–94–07) (pp. 35–42). Menlo Park, CA: **AAAI Press**. doi: 10.1007/BF00125762
- 1994 Coordinating restaurant service: TGI Friday's process [Invited]. *TIMS Workshop on Mathematical and Computational Organization Theory*, Boston, MA, 24–25 April.
- 1994 Electronic communications and new organizational forms [Invited]. *Michigan Telecommunications Forum*, Ann Arbor, MI, 9 December.
- 1997 The benefit of cooperation among agents solving travelling salesman's problems. *TIMS*Workshop on Computation and Mathematical Organization Theory, San Diego, CA, 26–
  27 April.
- 1998 Using computer simulations to study information technology impacts in the real-estate industry [Invited]. *Workshop on the Potential of Simulation for the Social Sciences*, University of Surrey, Guildford, England, 14–15 January.
- Exploring the strengths and limits of Open Source Software engineering processes: A research agenda (with B. Scozzi). 2nd *Workshop on Open Source Software Engineering*, 24th International Conference on Software Engineering. ICSE 2002), Orlando, FL, 25 May.

2004	Coordination practices for bug fixing within FLOSS development teams (with B. Scozzi). Presentation at 1st International Workshop on Computer Supported Activity Coordination, 6th International Conference on Enterprise Information Systems, Porto, Portugal, 14 April.
*2004	The perils and pitfalls of mining SourceForge (with J. Howison). <i>Workshop on Mining Software Repositories</i> , 26th International Conference on Software Engineering, Edinburgh, Scotland, UK, 25 May.
2004	Towards a portfolio of FLOSS project success measures (with H. Annabi, J. Howison & C. Masango). <i>Workshop on Open Source Software Engineering</i> , 26th International Conference on Software Engineering, Edinburgh, Scotland, UK, 25 May.
2004	A structurational model of the dynamics of Free/Libre Open Source Software development teams (with H. Annabi & R. Heckman). <i>IFIP WG 8.2 OASIS Workshop</i> , Washington, DC, 12 December.
2005	An exploratory study of factors related to effectiveness of Free/Libre Open Source Software teams (with U. Y. Eseryel). <b>2005 Open Source Software International Symposium</b> , Padua, Italy, 14–15 April.
2005	Collaboration Using OSSmole: A repository of FLOSS data and analyses (with J. Howison & M. Conklin). <i>Symposium on Mining Software Repositories</i> <b>2005</b> , St. Louis, 17 May.
2006	How can document-genre metadata improve information-access for large digital collections? (with B. Kwaśnik). <i>Second International Workshop on Digital Genre</i> , Halmstad, Sweden, 15–16 June.
2009	Coordination without discussion? Socio-technical congruence and Stigmergy in Free and Open Source Software projects (with F. Bolici & J. Howison). <i>Workshop on Socio-Technical Congruence (STC 2009)</i> , Vancouver, BC, 19 May.
2009	eScience to support research on free/libre/open source software development (with J. Howison & A. Wiggins). <b>eScience Workshop</b> , Pittsburgh, PA, 15–17 October.
2009	Collaborative data analysis with Taverna workflows (with J. Howison & A. Wiggins). <b>eScience</b> <i>Workshop</i> , Pittsburgh, PA, 15–17 October.
2011	Work as coordination and coordination as work: A process perspective on FLOSS development projects (with C. Østerlund). <i>International Symposium on Process Organization Studies</i> , Corfu, Greece, 16–18 June.
2012	Motivating citizen scientists with a classification game (with N. Prestopnick & A. Wiggins). <i>National Workshop on Public Participation in Scientific Research (PPSR)</i> , Portland OR, 4–5 August.
2014	Design of an active learning system with human correction for content analysis (with J. L. S. Yan & N. McCracken). <i>Workshop on Interactive Language Learning, Visualization, and Interfaces</i> , Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics, Baltimore, MD, 26–27 June. Available from: http://socqa.org/ACL2014
2014	Optimizing features in active machine learning for complex qualitative content analysis analysis (with J. L. S. Yan, N. McCracken & S. Zhou). <i>Workshop on Language Technologies &amp;</i>

**Computational Social Science**, Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics, Baltimore, MD, 26–27 June.

- 2016 Inter-team coordination in large-scale agile development: A test of organizational discontinuity theory (with K. Chudoba, M. B. Watson-Manheim & P. Rahmati). Large Scale Agile Development Workshop, XP 2016 Conference, Edinburgh, Scotland, UK, 24 May. doi: 10.1145/2962695.2962697
- The future of citizen science: Coupling astrophysics, crowdsourcing, and machine learning in the Gravity Spy project [Invited]. *Workshop on AI for Community Science Biodiversity Monitoring*. Virtual / University of Haifa, Haifa, Israel, 14–15 July.
- Mutual learning in human-Al interaction (Østerlund, C., Crowston, K., Jackson, C.B., Takou-Ayaoh, M., Wu, Y. & Katsaggelos, A.K.). *Trust and Reliance in Evolving Human-Al Workflows* (*TREW*) *Workshop, CHI Conference*. Honolulu, HI, 11 May.
- 2024 Machine conversations as design conversations (with A. Cai, C. Offerman, S. Zhang, L. B. Chilton & J. V. Nickerson). *Generative AI and HCI (GenAICHI) Workshop, CHI Conference*, Honolulu, HI, 11 May.

### **Other Presentations**

- A coordination theory approach to process description and redesign [Invited]. *Conference on Management of Advanced Information Technologies*, Syracuse, NY, 17–19 October.
- Theory for studying effective work practices for Open Source Software development [Invited]. presentation at *Dagstuhl Perspectives Seminar 04051: Empirical Theory and the Science of Software Engineering*, 25–29 January). Available from http://drops.dagstuhl.de/opus/volltexte/2006/532/pdf/04051\_abstracts\_collection.532.pdf
- Peer production, collective intelligence, and open communities: Issues for researchers and educators (with M. Germonprez & J. Feller). Webinar hosted by the Association for Information Systems, 23 April. Available from: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bvL-Cpg4lK8
- 2013 Response to "Technology and Design for Team Science". Workshop on Institutional and Organizational Supports for Team Science, National Academies of Sciences, Engineering and Medicine, 24 October.
- Assessing research impact. In *The impact of IS research: Is it enough? How do we expand? How do we document?* (with F. Niderman, B. Swanson, H. Krcmar & P. Powell). Senior Scholars' Symposium at the *International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS 2013)*, Milan, Italy, 15–18 December.
- 2015 Response to "Implications of Team Science for Collaboration Technology". Symposium on Enhancing the Effectiveness of Team Science, National Academies of Sciences, Engineering and Medicine, 18 September.
- Stigmergic coordination for open innovation. Plenary talk at the *13th Open and User Innovation Society Meeting*, Lisbon, Portugal, 13–15 July.

The future of work: Intelligent machines, automation and social impacts. *South Big Data Innovation Hub webcast*. 12 April.

### **Patents**

1998	Malone, T.W., Crowston, K., Lee, J., Pentland, B. & Dellarocas, C. Computer system for
	displaying representations of processes. US Patent No. 5,819,270 (October 6).

Malone, T.W., Crowston, K., Lee, J., Pentland, B. & Dellarocas, C. A computerized handbook of processes. European Patent No. 0692113 (October 14). Canadian Patent No. 2,156,917 (April 22, 2003).

2000 Malone, T.W., Crowston, K., Lee, J., Pentland, B. & Dellarocas, C. Computer Handbook of Processes. US Patent No. 6,070,163 (May 30). US Patent No. 6,349,298 (February 19, 2002).

# **TEACHING**

### **Awards**

2007 Excellence in Graduate Education Faculty Recognition Award, Syracuse University Graduate School.

### **PhD Graduates**

Marcel Allbritton (consultant), Hala Annabi (University of Washington), Kangning Wei (Shandong University), James Howison (University of Texas), Andrea Wiggins (University of Nebraska), Naybell Hernandez (Utica College), Corey Jackson (University of Wisconsin-Madison), Mahboobeh Harandi (Facebook), Ayşe Öcal (Yildiz Technical University).

# **Post-Doctoral Advisees**

Tae Kyoung Lee (University of Utah), Sangseok You (Sungkyunkwan University), Amira Rezgui (Modis)

### **Degree Courses**

Introductory information systems courses at the undergraduate, masters and Ph.D. level. Advanced courses in *Database Systems, Systems Analysis, Information Technology Procurement, Strategic Information Systems, Statistics, Social Computing.* Doctoral seminars in *Information, Systems and Organizations* and *Statistics and Research Methods*.

### **Short Courses**

An introduction to coordination theo	y (Tutorial, <b>ICO '93 Conference</b> , Montreal, 4 May).
--------------------------------------	--

- An introduction to groupware (Class, **Ecole de Printemps 1993**, 3eme Cycle Romand d'Informatique, Anzère, Switzerland). Taught a 2-day course on Groupware for approximately 50 Computer and Information Science faculty from Swiss French universities.
- 1999 & A coordination theory approach to process modelling and improvement (Seminar, **University of the Republic of San Marino**, 22–24 November 1999; **Polytechnic of Bari**, Italy, 25–

18 December 2025 Kevin Crowston

Other Tea	ching-related Activities
2022	Introduction to social computing (Summer School Class, <b>Department of Informatics, University of Zürich</b> , Zürich, Switzerland, 27 June). A one-day introductory class on social computing for PhD students.
2022	Building capability for research data management ( <b>Library Technology Conclave</b> , Mumbai, India, 28–30 April). Taught workshop on research data management for Indian library and research professionals.
2017	Organizational design in the age of AI ( <b>Cassino University</b> , Cassino, Italy, 19 May–5 June). Taught short course for masters students.
2015	Introduction to social network analysis (Summer School Class, <b>Department of Informatics, University of Zürich</b> , Zürich, Switzerland, 23 June). Taught one-day introductory class on SNA to PhD students.
2010	Social network analysis (Class, <b>International School of Information Management</b> , University of Mysore, Mysore, India, 7–9 April). Taught a 3-day course on SNA to students and executives.
2008	Learning in virtual teams (Lecturer, <b>Advanced International Summer School,</b> Ostuni, Italy, 3–5 July). Taught session for summer school for engineering management Ph.D. students.
2008	eScience (Class, <b>Scuola Interpoltecnica Di Dottorato</b> , Bari, Italy, 10–11 April). Taught a 2-day course on eScience to engineering Ph.D. students.
2007	Introduction to data analysis (Lecturer for <b>International School of Information Management</b> , Mysore, India, 17 October–8 November). Taught 4-week course on basic data collection and statistical analysis for masters students.
2007 & 2009	Networks and collaborative production; Free/libre open source software (Lecturer, <b>E-Gov program</b> , 22 May 2007; 26 May 2009). Taught 2 classes for e-Gov certificate students.
2005	Coordination in organizations (Lecturer for <b>Autumn School in Management Engineering</b> , Brixen/Bressanone Italy, 13 September).
2002 & 2009	Qualitative research methods (Seminar, <b>Polytechnic of Bari</b> at Taranto, Italy, 11–12 March 2002; <b>Polytechnic of Bari</b> , 4–5 May 2009). Taught a 2-day course on qualitative research methods to engineering Ph.D. students.
	26 November 1999; 3–4 November 2003). Taught a 2-day research seminar on process research to doctoral students and junior faculty.

- 1994 Faculty Advisor, India Telecommunications Team, William Davidson Institute, University of Michigan, Summer. Advised 4-member MBA team on 3-month study of Indian Telecommunications industry.
- 2007–2016 Member, Scientific Committee of the Scuola Interpolitecnica di Dottorato. Inter-polytechnic Doctoral School, Italy).

Chair of doctoral consortia for the **Wikisym Conference** (Gdansk, Poland, 11 June 2010); **Academy of Management OCIS** (San Antonio, TX, 12 August 2011) and co-Chair, **iConference** (Wuhan, China, 25 March 2017 and Sheffield, UK, 25 March 2018).

Faculty member for doctoral consortia at the **iConference** (2006, 2008, 2020); **OSS Conference** (Notre Dame, IN, 30 May 2010; Gothenberg, Sweden 30 May 2016); **Academy of Management OCIS** (Montreal, PQ, 6 August 2010); **Hawai'i International Conference on System Sciences** (**HICSS**) (Waikoloa, HI, 3 January 2017).

Senior faculty member, **Research Institute for the Science of Socio-Technical Systems** (Inaugural session, Ann Arbor, MI, 20–25 July 2008; Santa Fe, NM, 29 July–1 August 2012).

Chair of the mid-career consortium for the **International Conference on Information Systems**, San Francisco, CA, 13 December 2018.

Faculty member for the early-career consortium for the **iConference** (Barcelona, Spain, 28 March 2023).

2023 Co-organizer and instructor, **EUSSET CSCW Summer School**, Como, Italy, 21–25 August.

### **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

# **Elected Leadership Positions in Disciplinary Organizations**

International Federation for Information Processing (IFIP) **Working Group 8.2** on Information Systems and Organizations. Webmaster, 1997–. **Secretary**, 2008–2011. **Vice-chair**, 2011–2013. **Chair**, 2013–2015.

Organizational Communications and Information Systems Division (**OCIS**), Academy of Management. **PDW and Doctoral Consortium Chair**, 2010–2011. **Program Chair**, 2011–2012. **Division Chair**, 2013–2014.

### **Service Awards**

- 2004 Outstanding Service Award, International Federation for Information Processing (IFIP).
- 2016 Silver Core Award, International Federation for Information Processing (IFIP).
- 2018 **Lifetime Service Award**, Organizational Communications and Information Systems Division (**OCIS**), Academy of Management.

### **Editorial Positions**

2008– **co-Editor-in-Chief,** *Information, Technology and People.* Associate editor, 1997–2008. Web editor, 1997–2003.

Rankings: Association of Business Schools: 3. Australian Business Deans Council: A.

2017–2024 Editor-in-chief, ACM Transactions on Social Computing. Associate Editor (2016–2017).

**Senior Editor**, *Journal of Information Technology Theory and Application (JITTA)* (2008–2015), *Information & Management (I& M)* (2012–2013). *Journal of Information Technology* (2021–).

**Member of editorial board,** Human Computation (2015–2018), Organizational Design and Enterprise Engineering (2016–2018), Electronic Journal of Organizational Virtualness (1999–2009).

- 2007–2018 **Organizer**, FLOSShub (http://flosshub.org/), a repository of working papers and other resources for research on FLOSS.
- 2007–2015 **Co-Editor**, Sprouts Working Papers on Information System (http://sprouts.aisnet.org/).
- Guest editor, Journal of the Association for Information System, Special issue on Empirical Research on Free/Libre Open Source Software (FLOSS).

# **Positions in Workshops and Conferences**

- 1992 **Organizer** (with Brian Pentland), University of Michigan ICOS Working Conference on Generative Theories of Organization, 17–19 January. Organized 3-day working conference for researchers interested in generative models.
- 1992–1993 **Organizer**, University of Michigan ISEF *Special interest group on Business Process Redesign*. Organized bi-annual 1-day meetings for members of industry associates group.
- Organizer, IFIP Working Group 8.2, Oasis '94 Workshop, Vancouver, BC, 17 December 1994;
   New Orleans, LA, 16 December 2001 (with Joe Nandhakumar & John Venable). Organized 1-day workshop for researchers on Information Systems and Organizations.
- 1994 **Organizer** (with Robert Halperin & Jin-tae Lee), CSCW Workshop, *The cobbler's children: How can and should we use CSCW tools in our own work?*, 22 October. Organized 1–day workshop on CSCW support for CSCW research community.
- 1997 **Organizer** (with Bernard Katzy), *Workshop on Virtual Operations and Agile Organizations*, Rotterdam, The Netherlands, 23 August. Organized two-day workshop for European researchers.
- 2004–2013 Mini-track Chair, Hawai'i International Conference on System Science. Genre of Digital Documents, 2004 & 2005 (with Barbara Kwaśnik); 2007 (with Dmitri Roussinov & Carina Ihlström); 2008 (with Carina Ihlström Eriksson & Tero Päivärinta). Studies of Open Source Software Development/Open Movements, 2005–2008 (with Hala Annabi); 2009 (with Felipe Ortega); 2010 (with Felipe Ortega & Vandana Singh). Classification of Digital Documents, 2009 (with Barbara Kwaśnik). Working Documents & Documenting Work, 2010–2012 (with Carsten Østerlund). Open Movements, 2011 (with Wolfgang Bein, Clinton Jeffery & Felipe Ortega); 2012–2013 (with Wolfgang Bein & Clinton Jeffery).
- 2006 **Panels Chair** and member of organizing committee. OSS 2006 Conference, Como, Italy, June.
- 2006 **Chair** (with Joel West), *Open Source Software Research Development Workshop*, Professional Development Workshop, Academy of Management Conference, Atlanta, GA, August.
- 2007 **Program co-Chair** (with Sandra Sieber), *IFIP Working Group 8.2 Working Conference on Virtuality and Virtualness*, Portland, OR, USA, 29–31 July.

2009	<b>Program co-Chair</b> (with Cornelia Boldyreff), <i>IFIP Working Group 2.13 Working Conference on Open Source Software</i> , Skövde, Sweden, 4–7 June. Proceedings doi: 10.1007/978–3–642–02032–2.
2010	<b>PDW and Doctoral Consortium Chair</b> , Organizational Communications and Information Systems Division, Academy of Management Conference, San Antonio, TX, 12–16 August.
2010	<b>Track co-Chair</b> (with Francesco Bolici), <i>Open Source and the Open Collaboration Process Track, International Conference on Information System</i> , St. Louis, MO, 11–15 December.
2011	<b>Track co-Chair</b> (with Patrick Chau), <i>Theme Track (East Meets West: Connectivity and Collaboration through Effective Information Systems)</i> , <i>International Conference on Information System</i> , Shanghai, China, 4–7 December.
2012	<b>Program Chair</b> , Organizational Communications and Information Systems Division, Academy of Management Conference, Boston, MA, 4–7 August.
2013	<b>Program co-Chair</b> (with Martin Halbert), <i>iConference 2013</i> , Fort Worth, TX, 12–15 February.
2013-	<b>Track co-Chair</b> (with Karine Nahon 2103–2018), <i>Digital and Social Media Track, Hawai'i International Conference on System Science</i> ( <i>HICSS</i> ).
2014	<b>Track co-Chair</b> (with Dov Te'eni), <i>Panels Track, International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS 2014</i> ), Auckland, New Zealand, 14–17 December.
2015	<b>Track Chair</b> , Wikis and Open Collaboration Research Track, <i>OpenSym</i> , San Francisco, CA, 19-21 August.
2015	<b>Program co-Chair</b> (with Jan Pries-Heje, Jan Devos, George Kasper & Isabel Ramos), Big Data Information Systems Track, <i>IFIP World Computer Congress</i> , Daejeon, Korea, 4–7 October.
2016	<b>General co-Chair</b> (with Imed Hammouda), <i>IFIP Working Group 2.13 Working Conference on Open Source Systems (OSS 2016)</i> , Gothenburg, Sweden, 30 May–2 June.
2018	<b>Organizer</b> (with Mary Beth Watson-Manheim, Ingrid Erickson & Jeffrey Nickerson), <i>Academy of Management PDW</i> on Work in the Age of Intelligent Machines: Towards Disciplinary Convergence, Chicago, IL, 11 August.
2019	<b>General co-Chair</b> (with Wayne Lutters & Mega Subramaniam), <i>iConference</i> , College Park, MD, USA.
2019	<b>Track co-Chair</b> (with Gerhard Schwabe & Daning Hu), <i>Design Science Research Track, International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS)</i> , Munich, Germany.
2019	<b>Program chair</b> (with Tawanna Dillahunt, Elizabeth Gerber & Justin Cranshaw), <i>Human Computer Interaction Consortium Workshop</i> , Pajaro Dunes, Watsonville, CA.
2019	<b>Organizer</b> , <i>WAIM Convergence Conference: At the Boundary: Exploring Human-AI Futures in Context</i> , New York, NY.

2019	co-Organizer, Artificial Intelligence and Work: AAAI 2019 Fall Symposium, Arlington, VA.
2020	<b>Track co-Chair</b> (with Matti Rossi & Raghu Santanam), IS in the Workplace and the Future of Work Track, <i>International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS</i> ), Hyderabad, India.
2021	<b>Track co-Chair</b> (with Maria-Antonietta Grasso), Exploratory Papers Track, European Conference on Computer-Supported Cooperative Work ( <b>ECSCW</b> ), Zürich, Switzerland.
2021	<b>Track Chair</b> , Control, Communication, and Cybernetics Theme, <i>Collective Intelligence Conference</i> , Copenhagen, Denmark.
2023	<b>Awards co-Chair</b> (with Jamie Snyder & Ryan Kelly), Conference on Computer-Supported Cooperative Work & Social Computing (CSCW).

# **Advisory Committees**

- 2015– Member, Advisory Board, Department of Informatics, University of Zürich.
- 2017–2020 Member, Steering Committee, ACM SIGCHI CSCW Conference.
- 2018– **Member**, Steering Committee of the National Research Programme (NRP) 77 on "Digital Transformation", Swiss National Science Foundation.
- 2022– Member, Advisory Board, Department of Information Science, University of Pretoria.

# **University Administrative Responsibilities**

School of Information Studies

**Personnel Committee**. Member, 1997–1998, 2011–2012. Co-chair, 2011–12.

**Faculty Search Committees. Member**, 1997–2002, 2006–2009. **Chair** 2001–2002, 2008–2009, 2018–2021. **Dean Search Committee**, **Member**, 2006–2008.

2001–2006 **Director, PhD Program** in Information Transfer/Information Science & Technology. Oversaw admissions and program administration. Participated in all student reviews and advancements to candidacy. Revised program regulations.

2016–2022 Associate Dean for Research.

Syracuse University

1999–2007 Faculty Senate, Elected Member.

Subcommittee on Curriculum (1999–2003). Subcommittee on Administrative Operations (2003–2004). Subcommittee on Computing Services (2004–2006); Chair (2005–2006). Subcommittee on Academic Affairs (2006–2007).

2024–2025 Provost's Advisory Committee on Promotion and Tenure

### **Membership in Professional Associations**

2025-2028 ACM Distinguished Speaker

**Member** of the Academy of Management, Association for Computing Machinery (ACM), Association for Information Science and Technology (ASIS&T), Association for Information Systems (AIS, Distinguished Member), Citizen Science Association (CSA), European Society for Socially Embedded Technologies (EUSSET) and International Federation for Information Processing (IFIP) Working Group 8.2 (Information Systems and Organizations) & 2.13 (Open Source Software).

# **Other Activities**

1996– **Web Arch LLC**, a consulting firm specializing in Web site and information access design (http://www.web-arch.com/).